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No. 80-1666

IN THE

Supreme Court of the United States

October Term, 1980

JOHN R. LARSON, Commissioner of Securities, Minnesota Department of Commerce; WARREN SPANNAUS, Minnesota Attorney General; Individually and in their official capacities,

Appellants,

vs.

PAMELA VALENTE, LARRY BARBER, LARRY HAFT, KIMBERLY KORMAN, and HOLY SPIRIT ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNIFICATION OF WORLD CHRISTIANITY,

Appellees.

JOINT APPENDIX

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PROBABLE JURISDICTION NOTED JUNE 1, 1981

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APPENDIX

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

PAMELA VALENTE, et al.,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, et al.

DOCKET ENTRIES

10-11-78—Complaint—summons issued

10-12-78—Pltfs' Declaration of Larry Haft

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10-18-78—Order to Show Cause (Lord, J) returnable 12-7-73 at 10:00 a.m.

11-6-78—Notice and Motion to Dismiss, or in the Alternative, to join the Holy Spirit Association for the Unification of World Christianity as a Party by Defendants on 12-7-78 at 10:00, together with affidavit of Susan E. Fortney

2-9-79—Order (Mag. Renner) amending Complaint

5-3-79—Magistrate Robert G. Renner's Report and Recommendation that the defendants' motion to dismiss be in all things denied and that the plaintiffs' motion for a preliminary injunction be granted
Mailed copy of above to counsel

7-5-79—Order (Lord, J) that the defendants' motion to dismiss be in all things denied and that the plaintiffs' motion for a preliminary injunction be granted

7-25-79—Pltfs' Notice and Motion for Summary Judgment, Ret. 8-30-79 at 10:00 a.m.

8-13-79—Defts' Notice and Motion for Partial Summary Judgment, Ret. 8-30-79 at 10:00 a.m.
Affidavit of Susan E. Fortney

11-15-79—Report and Recommendation (Mag. Renner) as follows: That the District Court enter an order granting plaintiffs' motion for summary judgment in part and denying it in part and granting defendants' motion for partial summary judgment in part and denying it in part

1-21-80—Order (Lord, J) that pltfs' motion for summary judgment is granted in part and denied in part, and defts' motion for partial summary judgment is granted in part and denied in part (Dated 1-19-80)

2-19-80—Defts' Notice of Appeal as to Judge Lord's Order dated 1-19-80

3-3-80—Pltfs' Notice of Cross-Appeal as to Judge Lord's Order dated 1-19-80

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

PAMELA VALENTE, LARRY BARBER, LARRY HAFT and KIMBERLY KORMAN,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, Commissioner of Securities, Minnesota Department of Commerce; WARREN SPANNUS, [sic] Minnesota Attorney General; individually and in their official capacities,

Defendants.

COMPLAINT FOR INJUNCTION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

I

INTRODUCTION

1. This is a civil rights suit for declaratory and injunctive relief pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1983 and 28 U.S.C. §§2201-02,

brought by four individual followers of the tenets of the Unification Church, to enjoin enforcement of the Minnesota solicitation licensing and reporting law, Minnesota Statutes Sections 309.50, et seq. The law is unconstitutional both on its face and as construed and applied to the distribution of religious tracts and the solicitation of funds to support the Plaintiffs' Church on the public sidewalks, parks and other public places in Minnesota. The law at issue is defective because it vests discretion in officials to deny or revoke licenses for the exercise of First Amendment rights, without narrow, precise, and objective standards to govern such discretion; because it lacks due process procedures respecting denials, revocations and appeals; because it vests public officers with vast, overbroad, and discretionary investigatory powers to requisition Church books and records and interrogate Church officials; and because it unequally applies to Churches. Plaintiffs seek temporary and permanent injunctive relief so that they may proceed with their proselytizing and fundraising which is the very mainstay and lifeblood of their religious movement.

II

JURISDICTION

2. The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked under 28 U.S.C. §1331 (federal question) and 1343 (304) (civil rights). The matter in controversy exceeds $10,000 exclusive of interest and costs.

III

PARTIES

Plaintiffs

3. PAMELA VALENTE, aged 33, LARRY BARBER, aged 25, LARRY HAFT, aged 28, and KIMBERLY KORMAN, aged 23, have been believers of the doctrines expressed

in the *Divine Principle*, and have followed the tenets of the Unification Church for 2 years 10 months, 2 years 10 months, 2 years 6 months and 3 years, respectively. They travel from place to place throughout the United States performing religious and missionary work in public places, and wish to continue doing so, including in public streets and parks of the State of Minnesota.

Defendants

4. JOHN R. LARSON is the Commissioner of Securities, Minnesota Department of Commerce. He is charged with the implementation and enforcement of Minnesota Statutes §§309.50, et seq., including, through his subordinates, the investigation of organizations seeking to solicit in Minnesota and the issuance of cease and desist orders under the challenged sections.

5. WARREN SPANNUS [sic] is the Minnesota Attorney General, and is charged with the enforcement of criminal provisions of the Minnesota statutes under challenge in the present case, including, through his subordinates, the prosecution of those charged with their violation.

6. LARSON and SPANNUS [sic] are sued individually and in their official capacities. The acts and practices of the Defendants and their agents, as herein alleged, are performed under color of law, and therefore, constitute actions of the state within the meaning of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

IV

FACTS

7. Plaintiffs seek to distribute tracts and solicit contributions to support their Church in appropriate public places throughout the State of Minnesota. This conduct is regulated by Minnesota Statutes Sections 309.50, et seq., which re-

quire registration, detailed financial reporting, and permit exhaustive official investigation. Should they engage in their sought activity without complying with these statutes, Plaintiffs would be subject to civil injunction, civil and criminal contempt penalties, and criminal prosecution.

8. Minnesota Statutes Sections 309.50, et seq., on their face, substantively and procedurally abridge the exercise of freedom of speech, press, and religion; arbitrarily deprive persons of their liberty and property without due process of law; capriciously deny the equal protection of the laws; and are vague, ambiguous, and overbroad, all in violation of the First and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution.

9. Vagueness and Overbreadth. The ordinance lacks precise, objective, and narrowly pinpointed standards controlling the Commissioner's exercise of discretion to effectively deny or revoke permits, or as to what or how excessively to investigate. The investigatory powers to review all books and records of a Church are constitutionally overbroad, and entangles the State in the affairs of Plaintiffs' Church. Finally, the statute imposes unjustified restrictions on fund raising by religious organizations.

10. Equal Protection. The application of the statutes to itinerant missionaries whose Churches are not established in Minnesota, but not to Churches with substantial local membership, constitutes an unequal application of the law.

V

EQUITY AND IRREPARABLE INJURY

11. There is between the parties an actual controversary as hereinbefore set forth. The Plaintiffs are suffering irreparable injury and are threatened with irreparable harm in the future by reason of the acts herein complained of and a

substantial loss or impairment of freedom of expression has occurred and will continue to occur so long as Defendants' conduct continues. Plaintiffs will be harassed and intimidated by Defendants or their agents utilizing the ordinance at issue, so long as they continue to proselytize in Minnesota. Furthermore, the chilling effect upon the exercise of First Amendment rights may derive from the fact of threats of prosecution unaffected by the prospects of its success or failure.

12. Plaintiffs have no plain, adequate or complete remedy to speedily redress the wrongs herein complained of other than this action. Any other remedy to which Plaintiffs could be remitted would be attended by such uncertainties and delays as to deny substantial relief, involve a multiplicity of suits, and cause further irreparable injury, damage and inconvenience to the Plaintiffs and is not adequate to protect them from the continuing police conduct and the chilling effect it has upon the exercise of Plaintiffs' constitutional rights.

VI

RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray that this Court:

1. Declare that Minnesota Statutes Sections 309.50, et seq., are, on their face and as construed and applied to the distribution of Plaintiffs' religious literature and solicitation of funds by members of a religious organization, abridge the free exercise of religion and the freedoms of speech and press, contrary to the First and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution;
2. Temporarily and permanently enjoin the Defendants from arresting or prosecuting Plaintiffs under the aforementioned provisions; and

3. Grant Plaintiffs attorneys' fees, costs, and such other and further relief as may be equitable and just.

DATED: October 3, 1978

Respectfully submitted,
BARRY A. FISHER and
HENSON & ELFRON
BY: BARRY A. FISHER
Attorneys for Plaintiffs

(Caption)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

PLAINTIFFS' DECLARATION OF LARRY HAFT

LARRY HAFT declares as follows:

1. I am 28 years old, a Plaintiff herein, and for 2-1/2 years have been a believer in the religious principles set out in the *Divine Principle* and as expressed by the Unification Church. I and my co-Plaintiffs travel from place to place throughout the United States performing Unification Church proselytizing and missionary religious work, including on the public sidewalks and other such public places throughout the State of Minnesota.

2. The Unification Church is most controversial and has been subject to contempt and scorn throughout the United States, including Minnesota. The need for confidentiality of identity of donors, suppliers, recipients of funds, membership and associates, is great to protect them from attack and derision and the resultant chilling effect on their willingness to continue their association with members of the Church, including myself and my co-Plaintiffs, as well as association with the Church itself.

3. Founded in 1954, the Unification Church is established in 120 cities throughout the United States. The Church em-

phasizes evangelical missionary engagements and sponsors religious rallies, workshops, retreats, and lectures. Included is door-to-door and public-place proselytizing and solicitation of funds to support the Church.

4-5. I and my co-Plaintiffs seek to distribute tracts and solicit contributions to support our Church in Minnesota public places. I understand this conduct is controlled by Minn. Stat. 309.50, et seq., as amended in 1978. Neither I, my co-Plaintiffs, nor the Unification Church has complied with that statute. To engage in solicitations without compliance subjects us to prosecution and other enforcement by Defendant Attorney General SPANNUS [sic]. We believe the statute to be unconstitutional and I and my co-Plaintiffs will totally forebear from engaging in solicitations to comply with the law pending the determination by this Court.

6. The Unification Church was founded May 1, 1954 in Seoul, Korea by the Reverend Sun Myung Moon. Over a long course of prayer, meditation and study, Reverend Moon discovered a series of principles which yielded great insight into the deep questions of human life and faith; the nature of God, the origin of suffering, the purpose of creation and life. These series of revelations later became known as the Divine Principle; the Church doctrine. The sole purpose of the Unification Church is to bear witness to this revelation and to lay a foundation for the return of Christ and the Kingdom of God on Earth.

7. Essentially, the Divine Principle teaches God originally created Man to grow and develop his character and nature to be one with God's, thus achieving the highest obtainable spiritual accomplishment of all, becoming a direct Child of God. In such a world, all the ideals of God would have been realized and God, Man and All Things would have existed as

one. However, due to the fall away from God by the first human ancestors, Adam and Eve, the ideal world of creation has never been realized and it has been God's grief and Man's suffering that all descendents thereafter have been unable to know the true love of God their Father. Through the Fall, Man became crippled in heart and sinfulness was introduced into Man's blood and character. God, being a God of love and forgiveness, has been working behind the scenes of human history to bring His children back to their rightful original position. God has been working to restore Man to his original position with the same laws and principles by which He created Man. Thus the course of human history has been the course of recreation or restoration. These patterns can be traced not only through the Old Testament, but through the last 2,000 years as well. Jesus came as the Second Adam and began the greatest spiritual awakening of all times. He promised to return again at which time the consummation of God's dispensation on Earth will be achieved. The Lord of the Second Advent, in the position of the Third Adamic figure, will set the pattern by which all fallen men can restore and cleanse themselves of original sin. The Divine Principle goes on to teach that the time of His return is imminent and that a new age, one of hope for both God and Man, is dawning in our very midst.

8. Since its inception, the Church has established itself in all 50 states and over 120 cities throughout the United States. Approximately 35,000 associate members work outside the Church, while 7,000 core members carry out the major projects initiated by the Church.

9. At the Centers, such as here in Minnesota the members study the practical application of the Church's religious beliefs and engage in and carry out the Center and state pro-

grams, all subject to the rules, disciplines and principles of the Church. The majority of members who live at the various Centers devote all of their time to Church activities and have no unrelated employment. The balance of those living in the Centers are students or have outside jobs, but devote all of their free time to the Church.

10. Life within the Center calls for a schedule which approximates the following: an early morning prayer service, breakfast, a session of studying The Divine Principle and related subjects, several hours of witnessing, proselytizing and fund raising, literature distribution, dinner, lectures (which are open to the public), a discussion group and an evening prayer service.

11. Religious worship is conducted in daily prayer sessions and in regular formal Sunday morning and evening and Wednesday sermons and readings from the Old and New Testaments and The Divine Principle. The Church also conducts a special 5:00 a.m. ceremonial pledge service each Sunday and a monthly prayer service at a designated holy place.

12. The Church celebrates four religious holidays or festivals: God's Day, Parent's Day, Children's Day and World Day, in addition to the traditional Christian holidays.

13. As a means of spreading our theology, the Church sponsors religious rallies, weekend workshops, training workshops and retreats, lectures and seminars, encourages fellowship and has initiated college campus societies for the study and research of The Divine Principle.

14. A significant portion of the Church's activity has been devoted to carrying on religious and evangelical tours throughout the United States. From 1972 until 1974, the Unification Church conducted an annual "Day of Hope Tour" which

served as the primary vehicle through which Rev. Moon conveyed the Church's religious message. Initiated as a 7 city tour in 1972, the Day of Hope Tour visited 21 cities in the United States in 1973 and 40 cities in 1974. The Church also conducted a separate 10 city "Celebration of Life" evangelical crusade in 1974. In addition to the national evengelical tours, the Church conducts regional (known as the "International One World Crusade") and state ("One World Crusade") religious crusades on a year-round basis. These crusades include speaking engagements, religious rallies, worship services, workshops, lectures and seminars. In 1976 the Unification Church sponsored religious rallies in honor of the bicentennial at Yankee Stadium in New York on June 1, 1976 and at the Washington Monument in Washington, D.C. on September 18, 1976.

15. Other programs inspired by the Church include: The America the Beautiful Cleanup Campaign for local neighborhoods on the East Coast, The War on Pornography which began in various cities to fight the rise of pornographic seepage, The D.C. Striders, a highly successful and accomplished track club made up of inner-city youth. Hundreds of these otherwise disadvantaged youth have received college scholarships totaling millions of dollars and some have gone on to win world records and Olympic medals. The Unification Theological Seminary was founded in Barrytown, New York in 1975. It offers a Masters in Religious Education graduate program and has a current enrollment of 110 students.

16. In addition to the activities described above, the Church conducts formal seminars and training programs at its international training centers in New York State. Seminars are held for three, seven, twenty-one, forty and one hundred and twenty days, with the longer sessions being reserved for

more advanced and intensive religious study. Instruction is based on The Divine Principle and related works. Positions of spiritual responsibility and more advanced instruction for the training of teachers and leaders are available for those who have successfully completed the basic seminars. We regard each of our members as potential future leaders and the training they receive is geared to their moral, civic and spiritual development.

17. Church members proselytize and engage in public evangelism throughout the United States, including witnessing, both on the street and house-to-house, literature distribution, public lectures and speaking engagements, fund raising and hospital and retirement home visitation.

18. In recent years, the Unification Church and Reverend Moon have received notoriety by both press and governmental agencies. Included have been irresponsible charges of brainwashing, mind control and of occultism. Although no evidence of wrongdoing has been proven, substantial damage of reputation has been done.

19. Such reports have stirred great concern among many parents who have grown children in our organization. In order to have them forceably removed, some have hired professional kidnappers, deprogrammers and deprogramming organizations to assault, verbally abuse, intimidate and confuse the young converts into recanting their religious beliefs. In many cases, church members who have returned from this dehumanizing experience, have told of being refused sleep, food and mental rest. Wendy Helander, a church member who suffered kidnapping multiple times, had her religious freedom reinstated in *Helander v. Salonen*, —— D.C. —— (D.C. Super. Ct. 1975)—attached, where the Court rejected charges that the Church engaged in coercive means:

"In consideration of the entire record of these proceedings, the Court finds:

(1) That the evidence of record fails to establish petitioners' claim that respondents have employed impermissible means, such as techniques akin to hypnosis or a systematized program of thought control utilizing fatigue and deprivation of food, as a part of an effort to gain and retain the adherence of Miss Helander to their religion;

(2) That the evidence of record is insufficient to establish the application by respondents to Miss Helander of any techniques substantially different from those which are used by other religious organizations for purposes of converting or proselytizing;

(3) That the evidence of record fails to establish that Miss Helander has been within the District of Columbia at any time after March 3, 1975 . . . . The Court concludes, therefore, that the evidence of record is insufficient to establish that Miss Helander is or has been committed, detained, confined, or restrained from her lawful liberty by respondents, and is insufficient also to establish that she is under the control of respondents to a degree which obligates them to produce her person for a hearing upon the return of the writ of habeas corpus."

See, also Katz v. Superior Ct., 141 Cal. Rptr. 234 —— Cal.App. —— (1977)

20. As a member of the Minnesota based Unification Church, I can assure the Court that our members solicit with the greatest respect and consideration for the privacy and well being of local citizens. The members have been instructed at all times to be orderly, courteous, not to interfere with passersby, and that for no reasons are they to harass, annoy or bother anyone.

21. It is our belief and practice that by loving the people with the true Heart of God, our mission as builders of the New Kingdom, can be actualized in our lifetime. The loss of the right to express our religious freedoms in Minnesota has been felt by our Church in a very painful way. We believe that the salvation for America and the World lies in the message Reverend Moon has to offer. Especially here in America where the major focus of our mission is presently underway, the loss of time, and what is even worse, the inability to freely converse with the people of Minnesota and to accept their support in our work, has been greatly felt by our constituency. The Church has taught us to take personal responsibility for the spiritual lives of our fellow Americans, and we sincerely believe the work of Reverend Moon has the Blessing of God and the hope for mankind.

22. Unless the Defendants are enjoined and prevented from further denials of our religious freedom, those freedoms secured for us by our ancestors, may be lost and forgotten forever.

I declare, under penalty of perjury, the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 11th day of October, 1978 at Minneapolis, Minnesota.

/s/ Larry Haft
LARRY HAFT

(Caption)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

STIPULATION

WHEREAS, the defendants in this action have moved to dismiss this action pursuant, *inter alia* to the doctrine of *Younger*

vs. Harris, 401 U.S. 37 (1971), or, in the alternative, to join the Holy Spirit Association for the Unification of World Christianity, Inc., a California nonprofit religious corporation (hereinafter, the "Unification Church"), as a party, pursuant to Rules 17 and 19, Fed. R. Civ. Proc.; and

WHEREAS, an action entitled State of Minnesota, by its Attorney General, Warren Spannaus, and Commissioner of Securities, John R. Larson vs. Holy Spirit Association for the Unification of World Christianity, File No. 4311272 (hereinafter, the "state action") is presently pending in the District Court of the State of Minnesota for the Second Judicial District; and

WHEREAS, the Unification Church intends to raise, without necessary limitation, the same or similar substantive constitutional issues by way of defense in the state action as are or could be raised affirmatively by the plaintiffs in this action; and

WHEREAS, the defendants in this action do not dispute the right of the plaintiff to raise their federal claims in this Court; and

WHEREAS, the parties hereto wish to avoid potentially duplicative proceedings in the federal and state courts; and

WHEREAS, the parties wish to avoid further litigation concerning the doubtful, disputed, and complex issues of law presented by defendants' motion to dismiss and/or join parties,

NOW, THEREFORE,

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED, by and between the parties hereto and the Unification Church, as follows:

1. The Unification Church shall be joined as a party plaintiff to this action;

2. The defendants and/or the State of Minnesota shall cause to stay the state action, during the pendency of this action in the federal court;

3. No further action of any kind shall be taken by any party in the state action during the pendency of this action in the federal court, except those actions described in paragraph 2 hereof, or except as may otherwise be ordered by this Court;

4. If this Court elects to retain jurisdiction in this case, defendants shall file a counterclaim herein against the Unification Church which raises the identical cause(s) of actions as are presently raised in the state action and which shall become part of this federal action. Neither the plaintiffs hereto nor the Unification Church shall oppose this motion;

5. It is expressly agreed that defendants do not waive their right to argue that this federal court should dismiss this action under the *Pullman* abstention doctrine; and

6. This Stipulation is expressly contingent on the approval of the Court. If the Court does not approve all of the conditions contained herein, the entire agreement will be null and void.

Dated:

LAW OFFICES OF
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By BARRY A. FISHER
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ORDER

Based on the foregoing Stipulation of Counsel, IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated at Minneapolis, Minnesota, this 25 day of January, 1979.

ROBERT RENNER
Magistrate of United States
District Court

(Caption)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

ORDER AMENDING COMPLAINT

Pursuant to the Stipulation of counsel for all parties herein and the subsequent Order of Magistrate Renner both dated January 25, 1979 and filed January 26, 1979,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

1. The Holy Spirit Association for the Unification of World Christianity, Inc. is hereby named and added as a party plaintiff in this action, and

2. The complaint herein is amended as follows:

a. The first sentence of paragraph 1 of the complaint is amended to read as follows:

"This is a civil rights suit for declaratory and injunctive relief pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1983 and 28 U.S.C. §§2201-02 brought by the Unification Church and four individual followers of the Church's tenets to enjoin enforcement of the Minnesota solicitation licensing and reporting law, Minnesota Statutes Sections 309.50, et seq."

b. paragraph 3 of the complaint is amended to read in full as follows:

"The HOLY SPIRIT ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNIFICATION OF WORLD CHRISTIANITY, INC. is a California non-profit religious corporation (hereinafter the "Unification Church") founded in 1954. The Unification Church emphasizes evangelical missionary engagements including door-to-door and public place proselytising and solicitation of funds to support the Church. PAMELA VALENTE, aged 33, LARRY BARBER, aged 25, LARRY HAFT, aged 28, and KIMBERLY KORMAN, aged 23, have been believers of the doctrines expressed in the *Divine Principle*, and have followed the tenets of the Unification Church for 2 years 10 months, 2 years 10 months, 2 years 6 months and 3 years, respectively. They travel from place to place throughout the United States performing religious and missionary work in public places, and wish to continue doing so, including in public streets and parks of the State of Minnesota."

c. The second sentence of paragraph 9 of the complaint is amended to read as follows:

"The investigative powers to review all books and records of a Church are constitutionally overbroad, and entangles the State in the affairs of the Unification Church and its believers, including the plaintiffs herein."

Dated at Minneapolis, Minnesota, this 9th day of February, 1979.

ROBERT RENNER
Magistrate of U.S.
District Court

(Caption)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

AFFIDAVIT OF SUSAN E. FORTNEY

SUSAN E. FORTNEY, being first duly sworn upon oath, deposes and says as follows:

1. I am a legal assistant assigned to the charities section of the Solicitor General Division in the Office of the Attorney General of Minnesota.

2. In the course of my duties, during September, 1978, I began to compile a listing of the names and addresses of all charitable organizations registered in Minnesota pursuant to the Minnesota solicitation law, Minn. Stat. §§ 309.50-309.61 (1978). This listing was completed on September 27, 1978 and is periodically updated. The list is attached as Exhibit A.

Further affiant sayeth not.

SUSAN E. FORTNEY

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 10th day of August, 1979. — Linda M. Lunzer, Notary Public, Ramsey County, Minnesota. My commission expires Oct. 13, 1984.

EXHIBIT A

AMVETS
National Service Foundation
c/o Joe F. Ramsey, Jr., Exec. Dir.
1710 Rhode Island Ave. N.W.
Washington D.C. 20036

A Better Chance, Inc.
334 Boylston St.
Boston, Mass. 02116

Abbott-Northwestern Hospital, Inc.
110 E. 18th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55901

Ability Building Center Inc.
1500 First Ave. N.E.
Rochester, MN 55901

Abortion Counseling Service of MN
549 Turnpike Road
Golden Valley, MN 55416

Abraxes, Inc.
1419 11th Ave. South
Minneapolis, MN

Action on Smoking & Health
2000 H St. N.W.
Washington D.C. 20006

Ada One Fund
c/o Ada National Bank
Ada, MN 56510

Aitkin Alano Society Inc.
114 Minnesota Ave. N.
Aitkin, MN 56431

Alano Society of Mpls., Inc.
2218 First Ave. South
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Alpha House, Inc.
2712 Fremont Ave. South
Minneapolis, MN 55408

Alternative Homes, Inc.
1786 Lake St.
Lauderdale, MN 55113

American Brotherhood of the Blind
Baltimore, MD

American Cancer Society
Minnesota Division Inc.
2750 Park Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55407

Am-Council of the Blind, Inc.
1211 Conn. Ave. N. W.
Suite 506
Washington D. C. 20036

American Diabetes Association of Minnesota
7601 Bush Lake Road
Minneapolis, MN 55435

American Diabetes Association, Inc.
One West 48th St.
New York, NY 10020

American Field Service, Inc.
313 East 43rd St.
New York, NY 10017

American Foundation for the Blind, Inc.
15 West 16th Street
New York, NY 10011

American Friends of the Hebrew Univ., Inc.
11 East 69th St.
New York, NY 10021

American Friends Service Committee, Inc.
160 N. 15th Street
Philadelphia, Penn. 19102

Ambassador Cultural Foundation
2121 King Valley Rd. W.
Minneapolis, MN 55427

American Fund for Dental Health
211 East Chicage Ave.
Chicago, Ill. 60611

American Heart Association MN Affiliate
4701 W. 77th St.
Edina, MN 55435

American Health Association Foundation
1700 K Street N.W.
Suite 405
Washington D. C. 20006

American Indian Develop-Assoc.
1145 Marine Drive
Bellingham, Wash. 98225

American Kidney Fund, Inc.
7315 Wisconsin Ave.
Bethesda, MD 20014

The American Kor-Asian Foundation, Inc.
345 East 46th St.
New York, NY 10017

American Lebanese Syrian Associated Charities, Inc.
539 Lane Ave.
Memphis, Tenn. 38105

American Leprosy Missions
297 Park Ave. So.
New York, NY 10010

American Lung Assoc. of Hennepin County
1829 Portland Ave.
Mpls., MN 55404

American Medical Center at Denver
P. O. Box 537
Denver, Colorado 80214

American Printing House for the Blind
P. O. Box 6085
Louisville, Kentucky 40206

American Rehabilitation Foundation, Inc.
1800 Chicago Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

American Social Health Assoc.
1740 Broadway
New York, NY 10019

Americans for Indian Opportunity Inc.
1816 Jefferson Plaza N.W.
Washington D. C. 20036

Americans United for Separation of Church & State
8120 Fenton St.
Silver Spring, MD 20910

AMICUS, Inc.
1009 Nicollet Ave.
Mpls., MN 55403

Animal Adoption Center, Inc.
13342 40th St. So.
Afton, MN 55001

Animal Humane Society of Henn. Co.
845 France Ave. North
Mpls., MN 55422

Animal Protection Institute Inc.
5894 South Land Park Drive
P. O. Box 22505
Sacramento, California 95822

Animal Welfare Institute
P. O. Box 3650
Washington D. C. 20007

Anoka County Assoc. for Retarded Citizens, Inc.
1061 109th Ave. N.E.
Blaine, MN 55434

Anoka County Community Action
Room 306
403 Jackson St.
Anoka, MN 55303

Anoka Lions Club
831 Elm St.
Anoka, MN 55303

Arrowhead Music Camp
Box 269
Moose Lake, MN 55767

Assoc. of Am-Indian Affairs, Inc.

Austin Association for Retarded Children
c/o Robert McCloskey
513 S.W. 10th Ave.
Austin, MN 55912

Austin Symphony Orchestra Society, Inc.
c/o Fred R. Kraft
109 North Main St.
Austin, MN 55912

Austin Youth Hockey Association, Inc.
c/o Bowlby Anfinson Crandall & Co.
P. O. Box 217
Austin, MN 55912

BMW Motorcycle Owners Club of MN, Inc.
5136 18th Ave. S.
Mpls., MN 55417

Bach Institute
628 Nicollet Mall
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Bach Society of Minnesota, Inc.
5029 Aldrich Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55419

Bakken Museum of Electricity In Life
3055 Old Highway 8
Minneapolis, MN 55418

Baker, Laura School
211 Oak Street
Northfield, MN 55057

Barnum City & Township, Volunteer Comm. for Charities
c/o Barnum Charities
Ione Nelson, Sec.-Treas.
Barnum, MN

Belwin Foundation
808 Shelard Plaza
400 S. County Rd. 18
Minneapolis, MN 55426

Bemidji State University Foundation
1619 Bixby Ave.
Bemidji, MN 56601

Benton County Combined Charities, Inc.
Foley, MN 56329

Bethesda Foundation
559 Capitol Blvd.
St. Paul, MN 55103

Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America
220 Suburban State Bldg.
Philadelphia, PA 19103

Big Brothers of Greater St. Paul Inc.
711 Empire Building
350 Robert St.
St. Paul, MN 55101

Big Brothers Foundation, Inc.
404 South 8th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Big Brothers, Inc. 404 South 8th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Big Sister Association, Inc.
202 Citizens Aid Bldg.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Blessed Virgin Mary Council, 4381
6831 Highway 65
Minneapolis, MN 55432

Blinded Veterans Association
1735 DeDalle St. N.W.
Washington D. C. 20036

Blue Waters React
11825 Co. Rd. 103
Champlin, MN 55315
James Radke, President

The Box Project
P. O. Box 435
Plaineville, Conn. 06062

Boys Club of America
771 First Ave.
New York, NY 10017

Boys' Club of Duluth, Inc.
2623 W. Second St.
Duluth, MN 55806

Boys Club of Minneapolis, Inc.
2410 Irving Ave. N.
Minneapolis, MN 55411

Braille Sports Foundation
Room 301
730 Hennepin
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Brainerd Community College Foundation
P. O. Box 467 College Drive
Brainerd, MN 56401

Bread for the World, Inc.
235 East 49th St.
New York, NY 10017

The Bridge for Runaway Youth, Inc.
2200 Emerson Ave. No.
Brooklyn Center, MN 55430

Brother DePaul Charity Foundation
P. O. Box 348
Minneapolis, MN 55440

Hallie Q. Brown Community Center, Inc.
270 North Kent St.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Pearl S. Buck Foundation, Inc.
Green Hills Farm, Bucks County
P. O. Box 181
Perkasie, Penn. 18944

Burnsville Jaycees
13422 Washburn Drive
Burnsville, MN 55337

CCA, Inc. (Citizens for Community Action)
Highland Station
P. O. Box 16008
St. Paul, MN 55116

CEF Education Foundation
333 Griggs Midway Bldg.
1821 University Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55104

Cents, Inc.
731 21 Ave. S. No. 49
Minneapolis, MN 55454

Cal Farleys Boys Ranch
P. O. Box 1890
Amarillo, Texas 79174

Cancer Care, Inc. of National Cancer Foundation
One Park Ave.
New York, NY 10016

Camp New Hope, Inc.
Cambridge, MN 55008

Capitol Community Services, Inc.
1060 Park Street
St. Paul, MN 55116

Brooklyn Center Jaycees
5937 Emerson Ave. N.
Brooklyn Center, MN 55430

Camp Sunrise
15 South 5th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55401

Cannon Falls Jaycees
RR 2 Box 128
Cannon Falls, MN 55009

CARE
660 First Ave.
New York, NY 10016

Casey Park Improvement Association
7340 Farkey Lane
Prior Lake, MN 55372

Catholic Athletic Association
156 West Ninth St.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Catholic Parents Club
156 West Ninth St.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Catholic Social Service of St. Paul
355 Washington St.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Catholic Welfare Services of Minneapolis
404 South 8th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Center for Community Action
1501 South Fourth St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Center for Environmental Education
2100 M. St. N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20037

Center for Humanism, Awareness & Resource Training
1920 S 1st St. No. D101
Minneapolis, MN 55454

Center for New Democratic Processes
1414 Soo Line Bldg.
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Center for Local Self-Reliance
3302 Chicago Ave. S. Minneapolis, MN 55407

Centro Cultural Chicano
204 W. Franklin Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55494

Cedar Valley Rehab. Workshop
2111 4th St. N.W.
Austin, MN 55912

Central Minnesota Council
Boy Scouts of America
1701 North 9th Ave.
St. Cloud, MN 56301

Central Mesabi Medical Center, Inc.
2015 Fourth Ave. East
Hibbing, MN 55746

Central Minnesota Legal Service
501 Park Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55415

Chadaschay, Inc.
Route 1
North Branch, MN 55056

Child Care Resource Center & Library, Inc.
406 East 48th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55409

Children, Inc.
P. O. Box 5381
Richmond, Virginia 23220

Children's Dental Services Assoc. Inc.
4117 Thrushwood Lane
Hopkins, MN 55343

Children's Aid International
901 N. Washington St.
Alexandria, VA 22314

Campus Crusade for Christ
Arrowhead Springs
San Bernadino, Calif.

Children's Health Center, Inc.
2525 Chicago Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Children's Heart Fund
900 S. 8th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55414

Children's Home Society of Minnesota
2230 Como Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55108

Children's Hospital Assoc., Inc.
311 Pleasant Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Children's Oncology Services
2400 3rd Ave.
Minneapolis, MN

Children's Theater Company & School
2400 3rd Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Child Dev. Supporters
1011 N. 14th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55411

Chimera Theater Company
30 E. Tenth St.
St. Paul, MN 55101
Chisago City Booster Club

Combined Charities Drive
Box 302
Chisago City, MN 55013

Chisago County Humane Society
Box 124
Wyoming, MN 55092

Chisago Lakes Jaycees
Box 431
Chisago City, MN 55013

Chisago Lake United Charity Drive
Route 1 Box 802A
Lindstrom, MN 55045

Christian Aided Development through Extraordinary Training Cadet, Inc.
P. O. Box 231
Southaven, Mississippi 38671

Christian American Liberties League, Inc.
2200 Hollyridge Drive
Los Angeles, Calif. 90068

Christian Children's Fund, Inc.
203 East Gary St.
Richmond, VA 23261

The Christian Herald Childrens Home
40 Overlook Drive
Chappaqua, NY 10514

Christian Record Braille, Inc.
4444 S. 52 St.
Lincoln, Nebraska 68506

The Christ Child Society of St. Paul, Inc.
715 Edgerton St.
St. Paul, MN 55101

Christus Community, Inc.
2448 18th Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Chrysalis Center for Women
2104 Stevens Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Christian Shield Society, Inc.
3044 Longfellow Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55407

Church of the Crucifixion
407 S. 2nd St.
LaCrescent, MN 55947

Citizens for a Clean Mississippi, Inc.
Island View Drive
Wabasha, MN 55981

Citizens for Decency through Law, Inc.
450 Leader Bldg.
Cleveland, Ohio 44114

Citizens Band Serving People
7710 36 Ave. N. No. 104
Minneapolis, MN 55427

City of Hope
A National Medical Center
c/o Mrs. Lorraine Meyerson
7462 Oxford St.
St. Louis Park, MN 55426

Columbian Women's Club
c/o Mrs. Roy Christianson
1716 Galtier
St. Paul, MN 55102

Common Cause
2030 M St. N.W.
Washington D. C. 20036

Commons House School
2000 South 5th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Community Action Council Inc.
13710 Nicollet Ave. S.
Burnsville, MN 55337

Community Design Center of Minnesota
118 East 26th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Community Drive Branch
North Branch
Box 271
North Branch, MN 55056

Community Health & Welfare Council of
Hennepin County, Inc.
404 S. 8th St.
Minneapolis, Mn 55404

Community Housing Corporation of Greater St. Paul, Inc.
290 Metro Square
St. Paul, MN 55101

Community Volunteer Service of Stillwater
112 S. Main St.
Stillwater, MN 55082

Common Ground Product, Inc.
13012 Cedar Lake Road
Minnetonka, MN 55343

Compas
700 St. Paul Building
6 West 5th St.
St. Paul, MN 55102

Comprehensive Services for Disabled Citizens, Inc.
4114/39th Ave. South
Mpls., MN 55406

Compassion, Inc.
7774 W. Irving Park Rd.
Chicago, Ill 60634

Concern, Inc.
1499 McAfee
St. Paul, MN 55106

Concordia Singing Society
c/o Ruth Gappa
257 W. Page St.
St. Paul, MN 55104

Contact-Twin Cities
83 South 12th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55403

Cook County Chapter
Northwestern Minnesota
Environmental Economic Council
P. O. Box G
Two Harbors, MN 55616

Coon Rapids Boy Scout
Troop 317
11362 Wren St. N.W.
Coon Rapids, MN 55433

Concoran Athletic Assoc.
Route 1, Box 160
Rogers, MN 55374

Cops in Concert
101 E. Tenth St.
St. Paul, MN 55101

CORE
200 West 135th St.
New York, NY 10030

Corporation for Consumer Affairs, Inc.
1745 University Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55106

Correctional Service of Minnesota
1427 Washington Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

Cougars Unlimited
P. O. Box 6507
St. Paul, MN 55106

Coulee Region Humane Society
Box 1324
LaCrosse, Wisc. 54601

Council on Battered Women
45 11th St. N.E.
Atlanta, GA 50309

Council on Social Work Education
345 East 46th St.
New York, NY 10017

Courage Auxiliary
3915 Golden Valley Rd.
Golden Valley, MN 55422

The Cousteau Society
777 Third Ave.
New York, NY 10017

Country Entertainers Assoc.
1207 Gardena Ave. N.E.

The Cricket Theater Corp.
345 13th Ave. N.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55413

Crippled Children's School Inc.
Box 23
Worthington, MN 56187

Crossroads, Inc.
Suite 124B
4901 W. 77th St.
Edina, MN 55435

Cystic Fibrosis Foundation
c/o Kass, Goodkind, Wechsler & Gerstein
122 E. 42nd St.
New York, NY 10017

Council of Americanization
505 N.W. Federal Bldg.
730 Hennepin Ave.
Minneapolis, MN

Crippled Child Relief, Inc.
1900 Chicago Ave.
Minneapolis, Minn. 55404

Dakota's Children, Inc.
400 W. Marie St.
W. St. Paul, MN 55118

Dakota's Children Benefit Assoc., Inc.
918 Commerce Bldg.
St. Paul, MN 55101

Dakota County Association for Retarded Children
33 E. Wentworth
W. St. Paul, MN 55118

Dakota County Developmental Learning Center
P. O. Box J
2101 Sibley Memorial Hwy.
Mendota Heights, MN 55150

Danish American Fellowship Institute
4200 Cedar Ave.
Mpls., MN 55407

Defenders of Wildlife
1244 19th St. N.W.
Washington D. C. 20036

Deep Portage Conservation Foundation
Box 342
Pine River, MN 56474

Demosthenes
Chapter No. 66
Order of Ahepa
23 S. 6th St.
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Department of Minnesota Jewish War Veterans
1414 S. Mississippi River Blvd.
St. Paul, MN 55116

Disabled American Vets., Inc.
P. O. Box 14301
Cincinnati, Ohio 45214

Divine Redeemer Memorial Hospital Auxiliary
724 19th Ave. N.
S. St. Paul, MN 55075

Juan Diego Club
452 Concord
St. Paul, Minnesota

The Thomas Dooley Foundation, Inc.
442 Post St.
San Francisco, Calif. 94102

Drug Education for Youth, Inc.
415 Summit Ave.
St. Paul, Minnesota

Ducks Unlimited Minnesota Committee
57th & University N.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55432

Duff's Celebrity Tournaments for Charities Inc.
212 Walker Bldg.
803 Hennepin Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55403

Duluth Association for Retarded Citizens, Inc.
203 Ordean Bldg.
Duluth, MN 55802

Duluth Community Health Center, Inc.
2 East 5th St.
Duluth, MN 55805

Duluth Camp No. 2341
Modern Woodmen of America
2031 W. First St.
Duluth, MN

Duluth Indian Action Council
217 North 4th Ave. W.
Duluth, MN 55806

Duluth Lighthouse for the Blind, Inc.
7 N. 27th Ave. W.
Duluth, MN 55806

BPO Elks
Duluth Lodge 133
2502 London Road
Duluth, MN 55812

Duluth Sheltered Workshop, Inc.
310 Lake Ave. S.
Duluth, MN 55802

The Dunwoody Industrial Institute
818 Wayzata Blvd.
Minneapolis, MN 55403

Duluth Police Chief Association
City Hall Police Department
Duluth, MN 55802

Dakota Boys Ranch
P. O. Box 396
Minot, ND 587-1

Directions for Youth
1089 Portland
St. Paul, MN 55104

Grand Aeric F.O.E. Eagles Cancer Fund
2401 W. Wisconsin
Milwaukee, Wisc. 53233

East Side Neighborhood Service
1929 Second St. N.E.
Minneapolis, MN 55418

East Side Skating Club
862 White Bear Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55119

Eden Rehabilitation & Treatment Facility, Inc.
1025 Portland Ave.
Minneapolis, MN 55404

The Edina ABC Foundation
6304 France Ave. S.
Edina, MN 55410

Edina Federated Junior Womens Club
6721 Gleason Rd.
Edina, MN 55435

Edina Foundation
Edina City Hall
4801 W. 50th St.
Edina, MN 55424

Elk River Jaycees
c/o Clifford C. Lundberg
Box 219
Elk River, MN 55330

Elk River Youth Hockey Assn., Inc.
Elk River, MN 55330

Elks, Witmar Lodge
North Highway 71
Wilmar, MN 56201

Emergency Funding Service
732 W. Central
St. Paul, MN 55104

Energy Action Committee Inc.
1523 L St. N.W.
Suite 302
Washington D. C. 20005

Environmental Defense Fund, Inc.
475 Park Ave. S.
New York, NY 10016

Environment for Learning, Inc.
921 Bayless Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55114

Environmental Balance Association
1030 Minnesota Bldg.
St. Paul, MN 55101

Epilepsy Foundation of America
1828 L St.
Suite 406
Washington D. C. 20036

The Episcopal Cursillo Community of Minnesota
5224 Minnetonka Blvd.
Mpls., MN 55403

Episcopal Church Home of Minnesota, Inc.
1879 Ferina Ave.
St. Paul, MN 55104

Episcopal Lay Discipleship
5437 Pleasant Ave. S.
Minneapolis, MN 55419

Estonian House of Minnesota, Inc.
1417 19th East Lake St.
Minneapolis, MN 55407

Eventide Lutheran House of Moorhead
1405 7th St. S.
Moorhead, MN 55407

Extraordinary Learning and Educational Complex, Inc.
1708 Oak Park Ave. N.
Mpls., MN 55411

Enablers, Inc.
104 W. Franklin
Mpls., MN 55404

Environmental Balance Association
1030 Minnesota Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Ebenezer Society
2523 Portland Ave. So.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Juel Fairbanks Aftercare Residence
806 N. Albert
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Fair Chance, Inc.
Western Service Center
2340 E. Elvira
Tucson, Arizona 85706

Fairmont Community Hospital Auxiliary
835 Johnson St.
Fairmont, Minnesota 56031

Fairview Community Hospital
2312 South 6th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55454

Family & Children's Service
414 South 8th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Family Consultation Center, Inc.
1312 N.W. Seventh Street
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Family Service of the St. Croix Area
115 Union Street
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

Family Service of St. Paul
355 Washington Street S.
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Family Service Society, Inc. of Duluth
128 W. 1st Street
Suite 200 New Garrick Building
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Family Service of S. St. Paul
633 S. Concord Street
Drovers State Bank
So. St. Paul, Minnesota 55075

Family Tree, Inc.
1599 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Father Flanagan's Boys Home
c/o Richard D. Amino
Kutak, Rock, Cohen, Campbell, Garfink & Wood
600 Woodmen Tower
Omaha, Nebraska 68102

Fellowship for Renewed Living
Wilder Clinic
919 Lafond Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Fergus Falls Skating Fund, Inc.
P.O. Box 691
Fergus Falls, Minnesota 56537

Film in the Cities, Inc.
2388 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55114

Financial Accounting Foundation
High Ridge Park
Stamford, Connecticut 06905

For The Love of Kids
4200 Abbott Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55410

The Fortune Society
29 E. 22nd Street
New York, New York 10010

Forest History Society, Inc.
2100 First National Bank
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Forest Lake Alano Society, Inc.
P. O. Box 58
Forest Lake, Minnesota 55025

Fort Snelling Memorial Chapel Foundation
3615 Beard Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422

Foster Parents Plan, Inc.
National Headquarters
P. O. Box 400
Warwick, Rhode Island 02886

The Foundation for Islands of Peace, Inc.
6315 University Avenue N.E.
Fridley, Minnesota 55432

Foundation for Religious Education on Equality, Inc.
4115 Sunset Boulevard
St. Louis Park, Minnesota

Fraternal Order of Eagles
136 W. 6th Street
Willmar, Minnesota 56201

Freeborn County Combined Charities, Inc.
Box 57
Oakland, Minnesota 56076

Freedom Acres
P. O. Box 15
Winona, Minnesota 55987

Freedom House
3020 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Fresh Air, Inc.
3406 Lyndale Avenue South
P. O. Box 7174
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Freshwater Biological Research Foundation
2500 Shadywood Road
P. O. Box 90
Navarre, Minnesota 55392

Fridley Lions
1000 Gardenia Avenue N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55432

Friends Actively Concerned With Treville
7916—61st Avenue North
New Hope, Minnesota 55528

Friends of Animal Adoptions, Inc.
4717—27th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Friends of the Boundary Waters Wilderness
1783 Lindig Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55113

Friends of Our Little Brothers
100 W. Camelback Road
Phoenix, Arizona 85013

Friends of the Iron Range Interpretative Center
Box 392
Chisholm, Minnesota 55719

Friends of the Public Library of the City of St. Paul
90 W. 4th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Front Avenue Senior Booster Club
989 Virginia
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

Fund for an Open Society
9803 Roosevelt Boulevard
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19136

Fund for Animals, Inc.
140 West 57th Street
New York, New York 10019

Friends of SOS Children's Fund

Gamehaven Council, Inc.
1124—11-1/2 St. S.E.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Gaylord Combine Charities, Inc.
Box 23
Gaylord, Minnesota 55334

Girl Scout Council of St. Croix Valley
47 West 9th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Gita Ashram
500—15th Avenue S.W.
New Brighton, Minnesota 55112

Glencoe Jaycees
c/o Minnesota Jaycees
124 Columbia Court Building B
Chaska, Minnesota 55318

Golden Gloves, Inc.
425 Portland Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55488

Golden Valley Baseball, Inc.
2022 IDS Center
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Goodfellowship Community Club
124—88th Avenue West
Duluth, Minnesota 55808

Gopher Pup Tent No. 2
Military Order of the Cootie
2902 Chicago Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Gopher State Blind Associates
4339—44th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Grand Aerie of Fraternal Order of Eagles
2401 West Wisconsin Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233

Grand Rapids Council of Campfire Girls, Inc.
P. O. Box F
Grand Rapids, Minnesota 55744

Granville House, Inc.
1665 Woodbury Drive
Woodbury, Minnesota 55042

Greater St. Paul Home Services, Inc.
1954 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Greater Minneapolis Day Care Association
430 Oak Grove B-10
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Greater Minneapolis Girl Scout Council
200 Gorham Building
127 North 7th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Greater Twin Cities Youth Symphonies
430 Oak Grove Street
Suite B-5
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Graham, Billy Evangelistic Assoc.
1300 Harmon Place
Mpls., MN 55403

Greenpeace Foundation of America
240 Fort Mason
San Francisco, California 94123

Grocery on Wheels
100 North Oxford
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Groves Learning Center
2000 Hopkins Crossroads
Hopkins, Minnesota 55434

Guadalupe Youth Council
452 Concord Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

Guild of Performing Arts
504 Cedar Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Gustavas II Adolphus Society
1628 East Lake Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55407

The Guthrie Theater Foundation
725 Vineland Place
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Guadalupe Area Project, Inc.
381 E. Robie
St. Paul, MN 55107

H.I.R.E.D.
1009 Nicollet Mall
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Hadassahi, The Women's Zionist
Organization of America, Inc.
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Hammer School
1909 E. Wayzata Boulevard
Wayzata, Minnesota 55391

Handi Ham System of Minnesota
3915 Golden Valley Road
Golden Valley, Minnesota 55422

Hanschen Klein Child Development Center
5009 Park Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55417

Harding Area Hockey Association, Inc.
c/o Lowell Larson
1845 Old Hudson Road No. 103
St. Paul, Minnesota 55119

Harriet Tubman Women's Shelter, Inc.
3001 Oakland Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Hazel Park Commercial Club Ladies Auxiliary, Inc.
862 White Bear Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55106

Hazelden Foundation
Box 11
Center City, Minnesota 55012

Head of the Lakes Goodwill Industries, Inc.
1732 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55806

Headwaters Area Council, Inc.
Boy Scouts of America
P. O. Box 570
Hibbing, Minnesota 55746

Health Care International, Inc.
5378 East Bald Eagle Boulevard
White Bear Lake, Minnesota 55110

Health Central Institute for Education of Cancer Research
2810—57th Avenue North
Brookdale Towers
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55430

Health Systems Agency of Western Lake Superior
202 Ordean Building
424 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Heart Disease Research Foundation
963 Essex Street
Brooklyn, New York 11208

Helen Keller International, Inc.
22 West 17th Street
New York, New York 10011

Help Enable Alcoholics Receive Treatment, Inc.
403 Maria Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55106

Help Hospitalized Veterans
708 West Redwood Street
San Diego, California 92103

Hendricks Area Community Chest
Hendricks, Minnesota 56136

Hennepin Area Youth Diversion Project
430 Oak Grove
Apartment No. 312
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

The Heritage Foundation, Inc.
513 C Street N.E.
Washington, D. C. 2003

Hiawatha Children's Home, Inc.
1820 Valkyue Drive N.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Hibbing (Jaycees) Junior Chamber of Commerce
P. O. Box 233
Hibbing, Minnesota 55746

Highland Lodge No. 99
Independent Order of Odd Fellows
705—42nd Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55412

Hilltop Ministries of the Risen Christ
659 Surrey Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55106

Hinckley Combined Charities
c/o Jean Bergreun
Box 433
Hinckley, Minnesota 55037

Holy Childhood Women's Club
1435 Midway Parkway
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

Holy Childhood Cana Club
1435 Midway Parkway
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

Holy Childhood Men's Club
1435 Midway Parkway
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

Holyland Christian Mission
2000 East Red Bridge Road
Kansas City, Missouri 64131

Hospitality House, Inc.
1220 Logan Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

House of Charity, Inc.
250—17th Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55440

Holt International Children's Service, Inc.
P. O. Box 2420
Eugene, Oregon 97402

Houston United Campaign
Houston, Minnesota 55943

Sarah Hughes Irish Children
6885 Rosemary Road
Eden Prairie, Minnesota 55343

Human Growth Foundation, Inc.
4930 W. 77th Street
Suite 150
Edina, Minnesota 55435

Indian Center of Rochester, Minnesota, Inc.
1204 First Street S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Indian Health Board of Minneapolis, Inc.
2495—18th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Indian Neighborhood Club on Alcohol and Drugs
1805 Portland Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Information and Referral Service of SW Minnesota
Marshall, Minnesota 56258

Information & Volunteer Center of Olmstead County, Inc.
913 Southeast Third Avenue
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Inner City Youth League
175 N. Victoria
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Insight, Inc.
Box 55
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

Institute of Cultural Affairs
2302 Balisdell Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Institute of Cultural Affairs
Chicago, Illinois

Institute of Professional Actor Training
403 Cedar Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55454

International Assembly of Christians
122 West Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

International Fund for Animal Welfare, Inc.
c/o J. L. Brown, Executive Assistant
IFAW-USA-28001 W. Oakland Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio 44140

International Heart Relief
2545 Chicago Avenue
Suite 111
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

International Human Assistance Program
345 East 46th Street
New York, New York 10017

International Institute of Minnesota
1694 Como Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

International Oceanographic Foundation
3979 Rickenbacker Causeway
Virginia Key, Miami, Florida 33149

International Rescue Committee, Inc.
386 Park Avenue South
New York, New York 10016

Illusion Theater & School Inc.
323 Second Ave. No.
Mpls., MN 55401

Interstate Rehabilitation Association, Inc.
P. O. Box 404
Red Wing, Minnesota 55066

Italian-American Club of Minneapolis, Inc.
2211 Central Avenue N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55418

Iron Range Rehabilitation Center
9th Avenue North
Virginia, Minnesota 55792

Jackson United Fund, Inc.
Box 224
Jackson, Minnesota 56143

Jamestown Foundation
11550 Jasmine Trail
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

Janesville Area Jaycees
P. O. Box 148
Janesville, Minnesota 56048

Jesus Christ Miracle Celebration
119 W. 6th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Jewish Community Center of Greater Minneapolis
4330 Cedar Lake Road South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55416

Jewish Community Center of St. Paul
1375 St. Paul Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55116

Jewish Community Relations Council
Suite 400
15 South 9th Street Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Jewish Family & Children's Service of Minneapolis
811 LaSalle Court
Suite C-6
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Jewish Family Service of St. Paul
1546 St. Clair Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Jewish Federation & Community Council
1602 E. 2nd Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55812

Jewish Vocational Services
1821 University Avenue S.—369
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

The Johnson Institute
201 Valley Park Building
7325 Wayzata Boulevard
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55426

Joint Urban Mission Program
122 W. Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Jonathan Group Home, Inc.
4537—3rd Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

Jones-Harrison Home
3700 Cedar Lake Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55416

Junior Achievement of Duluth
1623 E. 7th Street

Junior Achievement of Greater Minneapolis
2633—4th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Junior Achievement of St. Paul
468 North Robert Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

The Juvenile Diabetes Foundation
23 E. 26th Street
New York, New York 10010
or
405—2nd Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Juvenile Justice Center
499 West 7th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

K.I.D.S., Inc.
c/o Minnesota Farmer's Union
1275 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Keren Or Inc., a/k/a Jerusaleum Institutions for the Blind
1133 Broadway
New York, New York 10010

Kidney Foundation of the Upper Midwest, Inc.
1821 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Martin Luther King Center of Social Change, Inc.
c/o Harper and Smith
Suite 1204
The Life of Georgia Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30308

Kiwanis Club of Sunraisers, Inc.
2104—23rd Street N.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Knights of Columbus Council 1600
Columbian/Hall Highway 61
S. Hastings
Hastings, Minnesota 55033

Knights of Columbus 3656
4947 W. Broadway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55429

Knights of Columbus
Hopkins Council 2232
34—10th Avenue South
Hopkins, Minnesota 55343

Knights of Columbus 4021
2555 No. Snelling Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55113

Korean Cultural Freedom Foundation
1028 Connecticut Avenue N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20036

Lake Agassiz Council of Camp Fire Girls, Inc.
824 Center Avenue
Moorhead, Minnesota 56560

Lake County Council for Community Services, Inc.
312 South Avenue
Two Harbors, Minnesota 55616

Lake Owasso Residence Volunteer Council
210 North Owasso Boulevard
Shoreview, Minnesota
Duluth, Minnesota

Lake Region Rehabilitation Ind., Inc.
1107 West Fir Avenue
Fergus Falls, Minnesota 56537

Lake Superior Council Boy Scouts of America
424 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Lake Superior Steelhead Association, Inc.
P. O. Box 6034
Duluth, Minnesota 55806

Lakonias Association
8 North 5th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Lakeview Memorial Hospital Association, Inc.
919 W. Anderson Street
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

Lakeview United Methodist Home
Summit Drive
Fairmont, Minnesota 56031

Land of Lakes Choirboys
826 Upcand Avenue
Elk River, Minnesota 55330

Latin America Mission, Inc.
285 Orchard Terrace
Bogate, New Jersey 07603

Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers
417 Minnesota Federal Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

League of Women Voters of Minnesota
555 Wabasha
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Legal Aid Society of Minneapolis, Inc.
501 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Legal Assistance of Ramsey County, Inc.
370 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Legal Assistance of Olmsted County, Inc.
219-1/2 South Broadway or
1312—7th Street N.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Legal Assistance of Washington County, Inc.
3825 Lake Elmo Avenue North
Lake Elmo, Minnesota 55042

Legal Rights Center
808 E. Franklin
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Leukemia Society of America, Inc.
211 East 43rd Street
New York, New York 10017

Lights from the North, Inc.
6071—6th Street N.E.
Fridley, Minnesota 55432

Lindstrom United Charities
Box 703
Lindstrom, Minnesota 55045

Lions Foundation of Minneapolis
308 Baker Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Little Brothers of the Poor
1845 E. Lake Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Little Sisters of the Poor of St. Paul
90 Wilken Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Loring Nicollet-Bethlehem Community Center, Inc.
2539 Pleasant Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Loring Skating Club
3110 Blaisdell Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Love Lines, Inc.
328 E. Hennepin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Lower St. Croix Valley Youth Center
Route 1
Lakeland, MN 55043

Loyal Order of Moose
Minneapolis No. 38
624—3rd Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Loyal Order of the Moose Lodge 963
1946 English Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55109

Loyola Youth Center Little League
c/o 130 North 6th Street
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

Lutheran Retirement Home of Southern Minnesota
400 North 4th Avenue
Furman, Minnesota 56088

Lutheran Social Service of Minnesota
2414 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Lymgblomsten
1298 N. Pascal Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

Lyon County H.H. Club
Marshall, Minnesota 56258

Little Sisters of the Poor—Mpls.
215 Broadway N. E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Mankato Lions Club
P. O. Box 303
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

Mankato Policeman's Federation, Inc.
Box 363
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

Mankato Rehabilitation Center, Inc.
309 Holly Lane
P. O. Box 818
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

Map International
P. O. Box 50
327 Gundersen
Wheaton, Illinois 60187

Marian Council Home Association
1114 W. 79th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420

Marshall Jaycees
Box 195
Marshall, Minnesota 56258

Masonic Memorial Hospital Fund, Inc.
1015 Northwestern Bank Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Master Eye Foundation of America
901 Produce Bank Bldg., 100 N. 7
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
1275 York Avenue
New York, New York 10021

Meals for Millions Foundation
815—2nd Avenue
Suite 501
New York, New York 10017

Menahga Jaycees
Route 1, Box 26A
Menahga, Minnesota 56464

Mental Health Association of Minnesota, Inc.
4510 West 77th Street
Room 100
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435

Methodist Hospital Foundation
6500 Excelsior Boulevard
St. Louis Park, Minnesota 55420

Metropolitan Cultural Arts Center, Inc.
1530 Russell Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Metropolitan Economic Development Association
2021 East Hennepin
Suite 370
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Metropolitan Medical Center Children's Heart Fund
900 South 8th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Metropolitan Medical Center Foundation
900 South Eighth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55359

Metropolitan Medical Center Research Foundation
900 South Eighth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Metropolitan Organization for Displaced Women
Grand Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota

Metropolitan Park Foundation
Route 1, Box 32
Maple Plain, Minnesota 55359

Metropolitan Senior Federation
1951 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Metropolitan Volunteer Senior Entertainment Program
918 E. 22nd Street
Apartment 304
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Merriam Park Community Center
2000 St. Anthony Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Merriam Park Neighborhood Housing Service, Inc.
1589 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Mexican American Legal Defense & Educational Fund
145 Ninth Street
San Francisco, California 94103

Midway Hospital Foundation, Inc.
1700 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Midway Skating Club, Inc.
2029 Juliet Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55105

Midwest Challenge, Inc.
535 North 4th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

Migrants in Action
1162 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Miller-Dwan Medical Center Foundation
504 East Second Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55805

Minneapolis Aerie No. 34 Fraternal Order of Eagles
2507 E. 25th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Minneapolis Age & Opportunity Center, Inc.
1801 Nicollet Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Minneapolis Association for Retarded Citizens, Inc.
3100 West Lake Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55416

Minneapolis Citizens Committee on Public Education
603 Syndicate Building
84 South Sixth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minneapolis Communication Center, Inc.
3010 Fourth Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Minneapolis Council of Camp Fire Girls
640 East Grand Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minneapolis Elks Lodge 44
528 Hennepin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Minneapolis Foundation
400 Foshay Tower
821 Marquette Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minneapolis Girls Club, Inc.
Box 12283
4209 Webber Parkway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55412

Minneapolis Hearing Aid Society
2100 Stevens Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minneapolis Israel Campaign
4829 Minnetonka Boulevard
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55416

Minneapolis Jaycees
515 Marquette Avenue
Room 101
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55102

Minneapolis League of Catholic Women, Inc.
207 South Ninth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minneapolis Medical Research Foundation
510 Park Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Minneapolis Police Benefit Association
Room 21
City Hall
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Minneapolis Regional Native American Center
1530 Franklin Avenue East
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minneapolis Rowing Club
East Lake Street and West River Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Minneapolis Ski Club, Inc.
820 West Broadway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Minneapolis Society for the Blind
1936 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Minneapolis Society of Fine Arts
100 East 22nd Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minneapolis Urban League
1121—12th Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Minnehon Arts Center
924 Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minnesota Accounting Aid Society, Inc.
2021 East Hennepin Avenue
Suite 370
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Minnesota Arboretum Foundation
Box 132-1
Route 1
Chaska, Minnesota 55318

Minnesota Amateur Wrestling Club, Inc.
510 North Mississippi River Blvd.
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Minnesota Association for Children with Learning Disabilities
Griggs Midway Building
1821 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Minnesota Association of Rehabilitation Facilities
550 S. Snelling Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55116

Minnesota Association for Retarded Citizens, Inc.
3225 Lyndale Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Minnesota Babe Ruth League, Inc.
Arnold N. Johnson
5833 Pennsylvania Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 54428

Minnesota Chapter of the Arthritis Foundation
122 West Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minnesota Chapter & Leukemia Campaign of the City of Hope
7462 Oxford Street
St. Louis Park, Minnesota 55426

Minnesota Chapter Lupus Foundation of America, Inc.
5209 W. 60th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55436

Minnesota Charities Review Council, Inc.
730—2nd Avenue South
626 Peavey Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minnesota Chemical Dependency Association
1761 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Minnesota Citizens Concerned for Life
4803 Nicollet Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

Minnesota Citizens for the Arts
212 W. Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minnesota Chorale
4822 Folwell Drive
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Minnesota Citizens Rights Fund
10 Manitoba Road
Hopkins, Minnesota 55343

Minnesota Civil Liberties Union Foundation
628 Central Avenue N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Minnesota Conservation Federation
790 South Cleveland Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55116

Minnesota Council on Alcohol Problems
122 W. Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Minnesota Council on Foundation
712 Foshay Tower
821 Marquette Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minnesota Council for the Gifted and Talented
3521 Wyoming Avenue South
St. Louis Park, Minnesota 55426

Minnesota Council on Health
1535 Dain Tower
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minnesota Dance Theatre & School
107—4th Street S.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Minnesota DECA Diamond Club
c/o Minnesota Retail Federation, Inc.
131 Metro Square Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Demolay Foundation
3954 Wooddale Avenue South
St. Louis Park, Minnesota

Minnesota Early Learning Design, Inc.
123 Grant Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Minnesota Environmental Control Citizens Association
867 Grand Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55105

Minnesota Environmental Science Foundation, Inc.
5400 Glenwood Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422

Minnesota Epilepsy League, Inc.
529 Jackson Street
Suite 202
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Foundation for Better Hearing and Speech
Bremer Arcade
Seventh and Robert Streets
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Fund for Sickle Cell Anemia
919 Fremont Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Minnesota Heart Association
4701 West 77th Street
Edina, Minnesota 55435

Minnesota Humane Society
117 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155

Minnesota Independent School Fund, Inc.
923 Pioneer Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota International Center
711 East River Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Minnesota Jaycees
P. O. Box 149
Chaska, Minnesota 55318

Minnesota Life-Care Center
1190 Oakdale Avenue
West St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Minnesota Lung Association
614 Portland Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Minnesota Marriage Encounter, Inc.
Box 6016
St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Minnesota Museum of Art
30 East Tenth Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Music Theatre Company
79 Western Avenue North
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Minnesota North Star Chapter
Multiple Sclerosis Society
4306 West 36-1/4 Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55416

Minnesota Orchestral Association
1111 Nicollet Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403
Minnesota Orchestra in Rochester

21 Second Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Minnesota Outward Bound School
1055 E. Wayzata Boulevard
Wayzata, Minnesota 55391

Minnesota Parks Foundation
W-2200 First National Bank Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Private College Fund
906 Northwestern Bank Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Minnesota Press Council
P. O. Box 14116
University Station
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Minnesota Public Health Association
Box 80015
Como Station
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Public Interest Research Foundation
3036 University Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Minnesota Public Programming Corporation
2192 Dayton Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Minnesota Public Radio, Inc.
400 Sibley Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Rescue & First Aid Association
1734 North Pascal Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55113

Minnesota Safety Council, Inc.
145 Hamm Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Minnesota Sheriffs Ranches
Box 249
Austin, Minnesota 55912

Minnesota Society for Crippled Children & Adults, Inc.
3915 Golden Valley Road
Golden Valley, Minnesota 55422

Minnesota Society for the Prevention of Blindness
101 E. Fifth Street
American National Bank Building
Suite 900
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Span Association
103 Nolte W.
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Minnesota Special Olympics, Inc.
16217 Main Avenue S.E.
Prior Lake, Minnesota 55372

Minnesota State Council on Economic Education
1169 BA Building
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Minnesota State Medical Association
900 American National Bank Building
101 East 5th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Minnesota Teamsters' Retirees Club
3001 University Avenue S.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Minnesota Theatre
Institute for the Deaf
1900 LaSalle
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Minnesota Zoological Garden Foundation
33 E. Wentworth Avenue
Suite 218
West St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Minnesota Zoological Society
555 Wabasha Street North
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Minnesota Youth Symphony, Inc.
7400 Metro Boulevard
Suite 440
Edina, Minnesota 55343

Minnetonka Center of Arts, Inc.
P. O. Box 158
Crystal Bay, Minnesota 55323

Minnetonka Choral Society
c/o Wayzata Community Church
Highway 12 and Ferndale Avenue
Wayzata, Minnesota 55391

Mission Farms Nursing Home, Inc.
3401 Medicine Lake Boulevard
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55427

Mobility Foundation
745 Pine View
North Pine, Pennsylvania 19454

Montessori Foundation of Minnesota, Inc.
355 Marshall Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Moorhead Jaycees
Box 115
Moorhead, Minnesota 56560

Mounds Park Hospital Foundation, Inc.
200 Earl Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55106

Mount Olivet B.C. Environmental Learning Center, Inc.
451 W. Central Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55103

Mount Sinai Hospital Women's Auxiliary
2215 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55103

Multi Resource Center, Inc.
1900 Chicago Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Muscular Dystrophy Association, Inc.
810 Seventh Avenue
New York, New York 10019

NAACP—Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.
10401 Cedar Lake
Minnetonka, Minnesota 55343

Narconon Minnesota
3636 Grand Avenue South No. 303
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

National Alarm Committee
1217 Marquette Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

National Association for Speech and Hearing
814 Thayer Avenue
Silver Springs, Maryland 20910

National Association of Women Helping Offenders
8200 Humboldt Avenue South
Bloomington, Minnesota 55431

National Asthma Center, Inc.
1999 Julian Street
Denver, Colorado 80204

National Ataxia Foundation, Inc.
4225 Golden Valley Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422

National Bowling Hall of Fame and Museum
5301 South 76th Street
Greendale, Wisconsin 53129

National Cancer Cytology Center, Inc.
The 110 Colonial Building
150 Broad Hollow Road
Melville, New York 11746

National Child Labor Committee
145 East 22nd Street
New York, New York 10016

National Child Safety Council
4065 Page Avenue
P. O. Box 280
Jackson, Michigan 49204

National Citizens Committee for Broadcasting
1028 Connecticut Avenue N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20036

National Conference on Christian and Jews, Inc.
43 West 57th Street
New York, New York 10016

National Council To Control Handguns
810—18th Street N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20006

National Development Foundation
1831 Morgan Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

National Council on Crime & Delinquency
Continental Plaza
411 Hackensack Avenue
Hackensack, New Jersey 07601

National Council for Youth, Inc.
201 Endicott Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

National Federation of the Blind
10 Light Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

National Federation of the Blind of Minnesota
1605 Eustis Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

National Fresh Water Fishing Hall of Fame
Box 99
Hayward, Wisconsin 54843

National Foundation for Cancer Research
4706 Bethesda Avenue
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

National Foundation Inc., Minnesota Chapters
1275 Mamaroneck Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55423

National 4-H Council
150 North Wacker Drive
Chicago, Illinois 60606

National Fund for Medical Education
999 Asyllum
Hartford, Connecticut 06105

National Handicap Housing Institutes, Inc.
120 S. Sixth Street Suite 1216
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435

National Heritage Foundation
The Heritage Building
Suite 1020
Annandale, Virginia 22003

National Indian Education Association
1115 Second Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

National Information Bureau, Inc.
419 Park Avenue South
New York, New York 10016

National Jewish Hospital at Denver
3800 East Colfax Avenue
Denver, Colorado 80206

National Leukemia Association, Inc.
P. O. Box 900
Elmira, New York 11530

National Medical Fellowships, Inc.
c/o Jerry Lewis, President
250 West 57th Street
New York, New York 10019

National Parks & Conservation Association
1701 Eighteenth Street N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20009

National Reciprocal & Family
Support Enforcement Association
c/o Michael Sheahan
Cummings & Sheahan
1500 Northwestern Bank Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

National Recreation & Park Association, Inc.
1601 North Kent Street
Arlington, Virginia 22209

National Right to Life Educational Foundation
P. O. Box 3153
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74101

National Society for Prevention of Blindness
79 Madison Avenue
New York, New York 10016

The National Society of the Volunteers of America
Minnesota District
5300 Glenwood Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422

National Trust for Historic Preservation
740 Jackson Place N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20006

National Wildlife Federation
1412 Sixteenth Street N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20036

Native American Rights Fund
1506 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80302

Native American Scholarship Fund, Inc.
3180 Morris Drive
Palo Alto, California 94303

The Nature Conservatory
Midwest Regional Office
325 West 15th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Navy Marine Post 472
2709 East Lake Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Neighborhood House Association, Inc.
179 East Robie Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

Neighborhood Involvement Program, Inc.
2617 Hennepin Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Neighborhood Justice Center, Inc.
500 Laurel Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Neighbors, Inc.
200 Marie Avenue South
South St. Paul, Minnesota 55075

Nels Wold Chapter No. 5
Military Order of the Purple Heart of the USA, Inc.
364 Charles Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55103

Neville-Lien Post 1287 VFW
117 Market Street
Winona, Minnesota 55987

New Hope Jaycees
P. O. Box 27211
New Hope, Minnesota 55427

New Hope Center
212—11th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

New Ulm Jaycees, Inc.
Box 331
New Ulm, Minnesota 56073

Norman County Township
One Fund Drive
RR2
Gary, Minnesota 56545

North Central Chapter Committee to Combat Huntington's Disease
501 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

North Central Opera Company
5970 Cathcart Drive
Excelsior, Minnesota 55331

North Country Adventures of Minnesota
3141 Columbus Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

North Country Chapter
National Paraplegia Foundation
12 S. 6th Street
Suite 1215
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

North Country Museum of Arts, Inc.
P. O. Box 328
Third and Court Streets
Park Rapids, Minnesota 56470

North End Community Organization
194 West Rose
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

North End Youth Hockey Association
894 Western Avenue North
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

Northfield Area United Fund
108 Marvin Lane
Northfield, Minnesota 55057

North Maplewood Lions, Inc.
1310 Frost Avenue
Maplewood, Minnesota 55109

North Maplewood Lioness, Inc.
1310 Frost Avenue
Maplewood, Minnesota 55109

North Ramsey (500) Lions Club
P. O. Box 17031
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

North St. Paul Post 39
2573 East 7th Avenue
North St. Paul, Minnesota 55109

North Shore Animal League, Inc.
22 South Street
Port Washington, New York 11051

North Side Post 230
American Legion
229 West Broadway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Northeast Minnesota Lung Association
203 Courthouse
424 West Superior Street
Room 201
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Northeast Youth Hockey Association
3424 Garfield Street N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55418

Northern Lakes Girl Scout Council, Inc.
Boy Scout Building
2031 Second Avenue East
Hibbing, Minnesota 55746

Northern Minnesota Therapeutic Camp, Inc.
Box 349
Brainerd, Minnesota 56401

Northern Pine Girl Scout Council, Inc.
200 Ordean Building
424 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

Northern Youth Programs of Minnesota, Inc.
Box 193, Route 7
International Falls, Minnesota 56649

Northfield Jaycees, Inc.
P. O. Box 283
Northfield, Minnesota 55057

Northfield Chapter National Multiple Sclerosis Society
405 Black Building
Fargo, North Dakota 58102

Northside Settlement Services, Inc.
2507 Fremont Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Northside Tenants Union, Inc.
1402 West Broadway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Northwestern Tennis Association
3769 Towndale Drive
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55431

Northwestern Tennis Patrons, Inc.
485 Pillsbury
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Norwegian American Historical Association
c/o Mr. Lloyd Hustredt
St. Olaf College
Northfield, Minnesota 55057

Northwood Childrens Home Society, Inc.
714 College Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55811

Norwegian American 1975
Sesquicentennial Association
45 South 7th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Novak-Milliren Post No. 4258 VFW
815 West 3rd Avenue
c/o Alvin Barthal
Pine City, Minnesota 55063

Oakland Cemetery Association
St. Paul, Minnesota

Occupational Training Center, Inc.
666 Pelham Boulevard
St. Paul, Minnesota 55114

Old Town Restoration, Inc.
158 Farrington Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Olmsted County Council for Retarded Citizens
1312 Seventh Street N.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Jess Omundson Post 1676 VFW
500 Washington Avenue
Detroit Lakes, Minnesota 56501

One Determined Recovering Alcoholic
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

180 Degrees, Inc.
236 Clifton Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Oneida Education Center, Inc.
357 Oneida Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Operation Brotherhood
2816—28th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55406

Operation Bootstrap Tanzania
Law Office Building
Fergus Falls, Minnesota 56537

Operation H.O.P.E.
Route 2
Northfield, Minnesota 55057

Opportunities Industrializations Center of America
100 West Coulter Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19144

Opportunity Workshop, Inc.
512 West 78th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55423

Original Boosters Club
568 Iona Lane
St. Paul, Minnesota 55114

Orono Ensemble Theatre Guild, Inc.
Main Street
Maple Plain, Minnesota 55359

Oslo No. 2 Jr. Lodge Fund
3343 Ewing Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Osmond Foundation, Inc.
2528 Cinnabar Lane
Salt Lake City, Utah 84121

Ours, Inc.
2414 Park Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Our House of Minnesota, Inc.
1846 Dayton Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Outreach Community Center, Inc.
604 Produce Bank Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

P.B.E., Inc.
(Shake your Bogey)
8100—12th Avenue South
Suite 204
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55420

Paralyzed Veterans of America, Inc.
Suite 301 W
7315 Wisconsin Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20010

A. R. Patterson VFW Post 7
1551 East Franklin
St. Paul, Minnesota 55404

Peacepipe Girl Scout Council
P. O. Box 385
Falls Arcade Building
Redwood Falls, Minnesota 56283

Pelican Rapids Jaycees
Box 67
Pelican Rapids, Minnesota 56572

People, Inc.
1245 NW National Bank Bldg.
55 E. 5th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

The People to People Health Foundation, Inc.
2233 Wisconsin Avenue N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20007

Pet Haven Inc. of Minnesota
P. O. Box 19105
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55419

Pet Pride
P. O. Box 1055
Pacific Palisades, California 90272

Perspectives, Inc.
351—2nd Street
Excelsior, Minnesota 55331

Pharm House, Inc.
1025 S.E. 6th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Phelps-Stokes Fund
10 E. 87th Street
New York, New York 10028

Phoenix Learning Services, Inc.
1394 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

Phoenix Residence, Inc.
502 North Prior Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Pillsbury Waite Neighborhood Service, Inc.
720-22 East 26th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Pine to Prairie Girl Scout Council
700 North Third Street
Grand Forks, North Dakota 58202

Pipestone County Post 3814 VFW
c/o Ed Forman
Box 648
Pipestone, Minnesota

Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.
810 Seventh Avenue
New York, New York 10019

Planned Parenthood of Minnesota
1965 Ford Parkway
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Plymouth Christian Youth Center
2301 Oliver Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Plymouth Fireman's Relief Association
3025 Harbor Lane
Plymouth, Minnesota 55441

Police Officers Federation of Minneapolis
P. O. Box 15094
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Nat. G. Polinsky Memorial Rehabilitation Center, Inc.
530 East Second Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55805

Ponti Peterson Post 1720 VFW
12/3rd Street
Grand Rapids, Minnesota 55744

Population Food Fund
Box 255
University Station
Grand Forks, North Dakota 58202

Prairie Public Television, Inc.
4500 South University Drive
Fargo, North Dakota 58102

Pratt School of Indiv. Instruction
c/o David Kalmbrunn
P. O. Box 614
Omaha, Nebraska 68101

Lee C. Prentice American Legion
Post No. 36
1105 North State Street
Fairmont, Minnesota 56031

Pre-School Medical Survey of Vision & Hearing
101 E. Fifth Street
Suite 900
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Prevention of Alcohol Problems, Inc.
4616 Longfellow Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Princeton United Fund, Inc.
c/o Mrs. Dorothy E. Kelley
103—13th Avenue North
Princeton, Minnesota 55371

Prior Lake Indoor Sport Fundraising Committee
4893 Rutledge Street S.E.
Prior Lake, Minnesota 55322

Prior Lake Post 6208 VFW
Box 116
Prior Lake, Minnesota 55372

Prodigal House, Inc.
1501 LaSalle Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Program for Resident Ownership, Inc.
500 Laurel Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Project Concern of Minnesota, Inc.
4901 West 77th Street
Suite 105 B
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55435

Project Elan, Inc.
5231 Minnehaha Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55417

Project Environment Foundation
807 Midland Bank Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

Project Environment-Sierra Club
807 Midland Bank Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

Project Life
421 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Project for Pride in Living, Inc.
2516 Chicago Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55405

Providenciales Health-Medical Center, Inc.
P. O. Box 117
Indian River, Michigan 49749

Public & Parochial School Child
Welfare Comm. of Minneapolis
Council PTA Association, Inc.
St. Anthony of Padua School
803 N.E. Second Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

Ramsey County Lung Association
674 Portland Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Ramsey County Opportunities
Industrialization Center, Inc.
1671 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Reach Out Today, Inc.
1404 Hennepin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Rasmussen Schdowski VFW Post 4020
160—2nd Avenue S.W.
Perham, Minnesota 56573

Recording for the Blind, Inc.
215 East 58th Street
New York, New York 10022

Recycling Unlimited
1352 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55105

Red Lake Falls One Fund (City)
715—1st Street N.E.
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota 56750

Red Lake Falls County Rural One-Fund Drive
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota 56750

Red River Valley Post 3817
311 Demers Avenue
East Grand Forks, Minnesota 56721

Red School House, Inc.
643 Virginia Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Redwing YMCA
434 Main Street
Red Wing, Minnesota 55066

Redwood Falls Jaycees
P. O. Box 361
Redwood Falls, Minnesota 56383

Refuge Center for Boys
P. O. Box 494
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55440

Rehabilitation Center and Workshop, Inc.
950 Highland Avenue
Greensburg, Pennsylvania 15601

Relate, Inc.
12450 Wayzata Boulevard
Suite 307
Minnetonka, Minnesota 55343

Resident Council Services, Inc.
111 E. Franklin
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

The Residence, Inc.
2115 North Victoria Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55113

Reverance for Life and Concern for People, Inc.
East Highway 212
Box 81
Granite Falls, Minnesota 56241

Rice Street Athletic Club
102 Front Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

RISE, Inc.
8406 Sunset Road N.E.
Spring Lake Park, Minnesota 55432

River Gate Resident Council
115 South Second Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55401

River Trails Girl Scout Council
724—1st Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Art Center
320 East Center Street
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Civic Theatre
Mayo Park
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Eagles—5th District
Cancer Telethon
409—1st Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Jaycees
212—1st Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Juvenile Hockey Association
1632—2nd Avenue N.E.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rochester Methodist Hospital
201 W. Center Street
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Rosemount Jaycees
Box 62
Rosemount, Minnesota 55068

Roseville Central Park Foundation
1114 Woodhill Drive
Roseville, Minnesota 55113

Rotary Club of Duluth
502 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

St. Croix Area United Way, Inc.
408 East Chestnut Street
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

St. Francis Hospital Foundation, Inc.
709 South Tenth Street
LaCrosse, Wisconsin 54601

St. James Community Fund, Inc.
P. O. Box 249
St. James, Minnesota 56081

St. Joseph's Home for Children
12th Avenue South and East 47th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

St. Joseph's Hospital Auxiliary
69 West Exchange Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

St. Lawrence Men's Club
1201 S.E. 5th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

St. Louis Park Medical Center Research Foundation
4959 Excelsior Boulevard
St. Louis Park, Minnesota 55416

St. Mary's Point Hockey & Figure Skating Association
Route 1
Lakeland, Minnesota 55043

St. Paul American Indian Center, Inc.
1001 Payne Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul American Indian Movement
643 Virginia Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55103

St. Paul Area Young Men's Christian Association
475 Cedar Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Association for Retarded Citizens, Inc.
Room 329
529 Jackson Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Chamber Orchestra Society
302 St. Paul Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

The St. Paul Civic Symphony Association
East 1500 First National Bank Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Council of Camp Fire Girls
65 E. Kellogg
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

St. Paul Drug Rehabilitation Center
1365 Englewood Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

St. Paul Fire Fighters Benefit Association
1723 W. Minnehaha
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

St. Paul Foundation
1120 N.W. Bank Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Goodwill Industries
2543 Como Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

St. Paul Humane Society
Beulah Lane
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

St. Paul Humane Society Auxiliary
1630 Beechwood Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55116

St. Paul Jaycees Charitable Foundation
155 Endicott Arcade
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Jaycees Wives Club
1722 Lansford Lane
Mendota Heights, Minnesota 55118

St. Paul Opera Association
Minnesota Building
Suite 544
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Police Retirement and Meritorious Award Fund
101 E. 10th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Ramsey Arts & Science Council
30 East Tenth Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Rehabilitation Center, Inc.
319 Eagle Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

St. Paul Soccer Association
1485 Upper Afton Road
St. Paul, Minnesota 55119

St. Paul Sokol Gymnastic Society
381 Michigan
St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

St. Paul Society for the Blind
216 S. Wabasha Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

St. Paul Turners
643 Ohio Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

St. Paul Turners Women's Auxiliary
643 Ohio Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

The St. Paul Urban Coalition, Inc.
264 Metro Square Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

St. Paul Urban League
401 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

St. Therese Home, Inc.
8000 Bass Lake Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55428

St. Paul Scouts Drum & Bugle Corps
1352 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55105

St. Peter Claver Society
375 North Oxford
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

St. Stevens Church of Minneapolis
2211 Clinton Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Sabathani Community Center, Inc.
3801—1st Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Sacramental Encounter of Spokane
5208 S. Mohawk Drive
Spokane, Washington 99204

The Salvation Army Northern Divisional Headquarters
1516 West Lake Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Salvation Army Minneapolis-City
Operation Divisional Headquarters
1516 West Lake Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

The Salk Institute for Biological Studies
P. O. Box 1809
San Diego, California

Sauer Memorial Home
Box 81
1635 Service Drive
Winona, Minnesota 55987

Sauk Rapids Jaycees
c/o Richard Gruber
221—8th Avenue North
Sauk Rapids, Minnesota 56379

Savage Friends of the Library & Museum
516 Sibley Street
Apartment 10
Savage, Minnesota 55378

Save the Children Federation, Inc.
48 Wilton Road
Westport, Connecticut 05880

Jo Savino Ballet National
311 Ramsey Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

School of the Associate Arts
344 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

The Scholarship Fund for Expeditions of North America
610 W. 28th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

The Schubert Club, Inc.
201 Old Federal Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Science Museum of Minnesota
30 East 10th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Second Amendment Foundation
Bellefield Office Park
1601—114th Street S.E.
Suite 155
Bellevue, Washington 98004

Second Southwest Corporation
619—8th Avenue S.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Senior Citizens Center of Greater Minneapolis
3614 Bryant Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Senior Citizens Services, Inc.
22 North Broadway
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Senior Federation Services
1951 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Service League of Hennepin County General Hospital
701 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Seton Center
57 West Tenth Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Shakopee Jaycees
Box 133
Shakopee, Minnesota 55379

Shanti House, Inc.
15 Groveland Terrace
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Sholom Home, Inc. and Sholom Home Auxiliary
1554 Midway Parkway
St. Paul, Minnesota 55108

Shop Pond Gang Club
c/o Phillip Host Olnik
1197 Autumn Street
Roseville, Minnesota 55113

Shoreview Treatment Center
355 Sherman
Suite 300
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Sinclair Lewis Foundation, Inc.
824 Second Street
Sauk Center, Minnesota 56378

Sioux Council, Inc.
Boy Scouts of America
305 West 14th Street
P. O. Box 837
Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57102

606 Selby, Inc. Drop In Center
606 Selby Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Smith Dodd Business Men's Association, Inc.
885 South Smith Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55107

Society for Animal Rights, Inc.
421 South State Street
Clark's Summit, Pennsylvania 18411

South Central Minnesota Council of Camp Fire Girls
303 Front Street
Graif Building
Suite 312
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

South Robert Business Men's Club
c/o The Schreiner Accounting Service
163 W. Bernard Street
West St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Southside Community Enterprises
2955 Bloomington Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Southside Neighborhood School & Positive Learning Center
2315 Chicago Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Southern Poverty Law Center, Inc.
1001 South Hall Street
Montgomery, Alabama 36101

The Speech Rehabilitation Institution
2102 Fairway Drive
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55421

Spina Bifida Association of Minnesota
7138 Oliver Avenue South
Richfield, Minnesota 55423

Spring Hill Center
725 County Road 6
P. O. Box 288
Wayzata, Minnesota 55391

Starbuck Jaycees
P. O. Box 487
Starbuck, Minnesota 56381

Starr Commonwealth for Boys
26 Mile Road
Albion, Michigan 49224

Stillwater Data Processing Systems
West 1781 First National Bank Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Sudan Interior Mission, Inc.
Cedar Grove, New Jersey 07009

Suburban Law Enforcement Association
P. O. Box 26547
St. Louis Park, Minnesota 55426

Suburban Community Services
6800 Cedar Lake Road So.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55410

Summit University Free Press, Inc.
100 North Oxford
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Summit University Teen Center
1230 Commerce Building
512 Laurel
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Svenska Sallokapet Foundation
2600 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Sylvan Booster Club
87 E. Rose Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

Synanon Foundation, Inc.
6055 Marshall-Petaluma Road
P. O. Box 786
Marshall, California 94940

Tac Two, Inc.
3911 Pillsbury Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

The Robert A. Taft Institute of Government
420 Lexington Avenue
New York, New York 10017

Tapemark Charity Pro-Am
223 East Marie Street
West St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Thanksgiving Meals on Wheels
740 East 7th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55106

The Theater Studio
2010 Minnehaha Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Toys 'n Things Training and Resource Center, Inc.
560 Van Buren Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55103

Tri State Interfaith Development Enterprise, Inc.
122 West Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

TRUST
4501 Colfax Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55409

Harriet Tubman Women's Shelter, Inc.
3001 Oakland Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Twin Cities Chapter—National
Society for Autistic Children, Inc.
530—2nd Avenue N.W.
New Brighton, Minnesota 55112

Twin Cities Diabetes, Inc.
West 414 Meadowbrook Medical Bldg.
6440 Excelsior Boulevard
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55426

Twin Cities International Program
for Youth Leaders & Social Work
400 Ford Hall
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Twin Cities Opportunities Industrialization Center, Inc.
834 North 7th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Twin Cities Organization
1895 Laurel Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

Twin Cities Tree Trust
1501—4th Street South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Twin City Area Educational Television Corp.
530—2nd Avenue N.W.
New Brighton, Minnesota 55112

Twin City Hosp. Eng. Assoc.
2315—14th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Twin Valley Council, Inc.
Boy Scouts of America
422 Park Lane
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

Twin Cities Metropolitan Arts Alliance
Butler Square Building
Room 301
100 N. Sixth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

UNICEF, Minnesota
55 South 8th Street
Room 200
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Union City Mission
3401 Medicine Lake Boulevard
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55427

Union of Concerned Scientists
1208 Massachusetts Avenue
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

United Blind of Minnesota, Inc.
3614 Emerson Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55412

United Campus Ministry
422 W. Broadway
Winona, Minnesota 55987

United Cerebral Palsy of Duluth
Ordean Building
No. 105
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

United Cerebral Palsy of Greater Minneapolis, Inc.
360 Hoover Street N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55413

United Cerebral Palsy of Minnesota, Inc.
380 S. Griggs-Midway Building
1821 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

United Cerebral Palsy of Mower County, Inc.
Route 1, Box 221
Austin, Minnesota 55912

United Cerebral Palsy of Greater St. Paul, Inc.
826 Payne Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

United Cerebral Palsy of Red River Valley, Inc.
200 South Fifth Street
Moorhead, Minnesota 56560

United Good Neighbors Fund of Grand Forks
P. O. Box 207
Grand Forks, North Dakota 58202

United Handicapped Federation, Inc.
1951 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

United Hospitals, Inc.
125 West College Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

United Hospitals Education & Research Institute
125 West College Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55103

United Jewish Fund
790 So. Cleveland Avenue
Room 201
St. Paul, Minnesota 55116

United Neighborhood Ministry
2414 Park Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

United Negro College Fund, Inc.
500 East 62nd Street
New York, New York 10021

United Seniors, Inc.
2507 Fremont Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

United Service Organization, Inc.
237 East 52nd Street
New York, New York 10022

United Social Alliance, Inc.
408 East Excelsior
Hopkins, Minnesota 55343

United States Committee for Refugees, Inc.
1625 I Street N.W.
Suite 719
Washington, D. C. 20006

United States Committee for Unicef
331 East 38th Street
New York, New York 10016

U.S. Golf Association
Golf House
Farhills, New Jersey 07931

U.S. Hockey Hall of Fame, Inc.
P. O. Box 657
Eveleth, Minnesota 55734

U.S. Navy Memorial Foundation
c/o Jenner & Block
One IBM Plaza
Chicago, Illinois 60611

United Way of Albert Lea, Inc.
139 South Broadway
P. O. Box 903
Albert Lea, Minnesota 56007

United Way of Austin, Inc.
P. O. Box 605
Austin, Minnesota 55912

Blue Earth United Way
Blue Earth, Minnesota 56013

United Way of Cass-Clay, Inc.
1516—10th Avenue North
Moorhead, Minnesota 56560

United Way of Cloquet, Inc.
c/o Shirley Abbott
1423 Jarve Road
Cloquet, Minnesota 55720

United Way of Faribault, Minnesota, Inc.
107 Central Avenue
Faribault, Minnesota 55021

United Way of Greater Duluth, Inc.
402 Ordeau Building
314 West Superior Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

United Way of Greater Winona Area, Inc.
306 Exchange Building
Winona, Minnesota 55987

United Way of Hastings, Inc.
Box 353
Hastings, Minnesota 55033

United Way of Hibbing, Inc.
Androy Hotel
Hibbing, Minnesota 55446

United Way of Minneapolis Area
Citizens Aid Building
404 South 8th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

United Way of New Ulm, Inc.
Fritsche Building
New Ulm, Minnesota 56073

United Way of Northeastern Minnesota, Inc.
299 West Lake Street
Chisholm, Minnesota 55719

United Way of Olmsted County, Inc.
1312 Seventh Street N.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

United Way of Red Wing, Minnesota, Inc.
417-1/2 Main Street
Red Wing, Minnesota 55066

United Way of St. Cloud Area
535 East St. German
St. Cloud, Minnesota 56301

United Way of the St. Paul Area, Inc.
333 Sibley Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

United Way of St. Peter
214 West Grace
St. Peter, Minnesota 56082

United Way of Steele County
139 East Main Street
Owatonna, Minnesota 55060

United Way of Willmar, Inc.
Box 494
518 W. Litchfield Avenue
Willmar, Minnesota 56201

United Way of Worthington
1017 Third Avenue
Worthington, Minnesota 56187

United World Federalists
Minnesota Branch
718 Fourth Street S.E., No. 3
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Unity Settlement Association and Trust
First Universalist Church
5000 Girard Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55419

University of Minnesota Foundation
University of Minnesota
107 Walker Library
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Upper Midwest American Indian Center
1113 West Broadway
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

Upper Midwest Council
Federal Reserve Bank Building
Room 140-512 Nicollet Mall Bldg.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Uptown Group Living Project, Inc.
1445 W. 34th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55408

Urban Coalition of Minneapolis
1009 Nicollet Mall
Suite 300
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Urban Concerns Workshops, Inc.
Suite 222
1821 University Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55104

The Variety Club Heart Hospital Association
391 East River Road
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Variety Club of the Northwest
Suite 271
Hotel Radisson
45 South Seventh Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Vietnamese Buddist Association, Inc.
1261 N. Dale Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55117

Vietnamese Community Center
5403 Wooddale Avenue South
Edina, Minnesota 55424

Viking Council Boy Scouts of America
5300 Glenwood
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55422

Viking Jaycees
Box 1000
Sandstone, Minnesota 55072

Vinland National Center
15 S. Fifth Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

Visiting Nurse Service
250 S. 4th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Voluntary Action Center of the St. Paul Area
Room 418
YWCA Building
65 East Kellogg Boulevard
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Volunteer Braille Services
4165 West Broadway
Robbinsdale, Minnesota 55422

Volunteer Council of Willmar State Hospital
Box 1128
Willmar, Minnesota 56201

Waconia Ridgeview Hospital Foundation
500 S. Maple
Waconia, Minnesota 55387

Walker Art Center
Vineland Place
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Wakota Life Care Center
34 East Moreland Avenue
West St. Paul, Minnesota 55118

Waseca Jaycees
Box 87
Waseca, Minnesota 56093

Waseca Area United Fund
c/o Larry Bondhus, Treasurer
First State Bank
P. O. Box 149
Waseca, Minnesota 56093

Washington County Historical Courthouse Foundation
Box 100
Stillwater, Minnesota 55082

The Washburn Child Guidance Center
2430 Nicollet Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Watkins United Methodist Home
175 E. Wabasha Street
Winona, Minnesota 55987

The Way Opportunities Unlimited, Inc.
1913 Plymouth Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

The Wayside House, Inc.
2401 Pillsbury Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

Webb Foundation, Inc.
1999 Shepard Road
St. Paul, Minnesota

The Welch Center
605 Central Avenue North
Duluth, Minnesota 55807

West Central Industries, Inc.
711 Willmar Avenue East
Willmar, Minnesota 56201

West Seventh Neighborhood Center
175 South Western Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

West Seventh Street Federation
175 South Western Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

West Suburban Teen Clinic
478 Second Street
Excelsior, Minnesota 55331

Westbrook Area Jaycees, Inc.
456 Cedar Avenue
Westbrook, Minnesota 56183

Western Pope County Hospital District
Minnewaska Hospital
610 West Sixth Street
Starbuck, Minnesota 56381

Phyllis Wheatley Community Center, Inc.
919 Fremont Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

White Bear Lake Area Jaycees
P. O. Box 8531
White Bear Lake, Minnesota 55110

The Wilderness Society
1901 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20006

Willmar Community College Foundation
Willmar Building
Box 130
Willmar, Minnesota 56201

The Constance Bultman Wilson
Center for Education & Psychiatry
Wilson Center Campus
Faribault, Minnesota 55021

Winona Young Men's Christian Association
207 Winona Street
Winona, Minnesota 55987

Winrock International Livestock
Research & Training Center
Route 3
Morriston, Arkansas 72110

Within the System
148 State Office Building
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155

Women's Advocates, Inc.
584 Grand
St. Paul, Minnesota 55102

Women's Association of the Minnesota Orchestra, Inc.
111 Nicollet Mall
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

Women's Civic League of Rochester, Minnesota
427 Sixth Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

The Leonard Wood Memorial for the Eradication of Leprosy
and the American Leprosy Fdn.
2430 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20037

World Changers, Inc.
314 West Second Street
Tulsa, Oklahoma 74103

World Citizens, Inc.
919 Fremont Avenue North
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55411

World Vision, Inc.
c/o United States Corp. Co.
Soo Line Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

World Wildlife Fund, Inc.
1319 Eighteenth Street N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20035

Working Opportunities for Women
YWCA
65 E. Kellogg
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Worthington College Foundation, Inc.
1125 College Way
Worthington, Minnesota 56187

Wyoming Lions Club
4961—233 Street
Wyoming, Minnesota 55092

Young America's Foundation
Woodland Road
Sterling, Virginia 22170

Albert Lea YMCA, Inc.
2021 West Main Street
Albert Lea, Minnesota 56007

Austin YMCA
704—1st Dr. N.W.
Austin, Minnesota 55912

YMCA-YWCA Association of Duluth
302 West 1st Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55802

YMCA of Metropolitan Minneapolis
30 South 9th Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

YMCA of Mankato, Inc.
111 Park Lane
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

YWCA of Mankato
603 S. 2nd Street
Mankato, Minnesota 56001

YWCA Association of Minneapolis
1130 Nicollet Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55403

YMCA-YWCA of Rochester Building Corporation
709—1st Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

YWCA of Rochester
709—1st Avenue S.W.
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

YMCA of St. Paul
475 Cedar Street
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

YWCA of St. Paul
65 E. Kellogg Boulevard
St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

YMCA of Winona
207 Winona Street
Winona, Minnesota 55987

YWCA of Winona
223 Center Street
Winona, Minnesota 55987

YMCA of Worthington
211 Eleventh Street
Worthington, Minnesota 56187

Youth Emergency Service, Inc.
608—20th Avenue South
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55454

Youth Employment Project, Inc.
413 S.E. Third Avenue
Rochester, Minnesota 55901

Youth Investment Foundation
1002 Excelsior
Suite 3
Hopkins, Minnesota 55343

Youth Leadership, Inc.
122 West Franklin Avenue
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT
GENERAL DOCKET

June 2, 1980—Copy of appellees/cross-aplnts' statement of issues in 80-1159.

June 5, 1980—MOTION cross-appellees to limit issues on cross-appeal. (W. 80-1159)

June 18, 1980—ORDER: (1) Motion to limit issues on cross-appeal is granted. Issues limited to those issues decided adversely to appellees by district court. (2) Appellees/cross-appellants' motion for remand is denied. (3) Court's order of 6/11/80 remains in effect. (w/80-1159)

Jan. 7, 1981—PUBLISHED OPINION BY JUDGE SACHS. JUDGMENT: Judgment of Dist. Ct. vacated; causes are remanded for entry of a modified injunction and further proceedings consistent with this Court's opinion. (w/1159)

Mar. 23, 1981—APPELLANTS/CROSS-appellees' notice of appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States. (w/1159)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA
FOURTH DIVISION

Civ. No. 4-78-453

PAMELA VALENTE, et. al.,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, etc., et al.,

Defendants.

PLAINTIFFS' STATEMENT OF ISSUES ON CROSS-APPEAL

Plaintiffs-cross appellees submit the following issues for consideration by the court on their cross appeal:

1. Are solicitations by charities and by other non-religious organizations within the scope of Minnesota Charitable Solicitations Act, Minn. Stat. §309.50 (1978) (as amended) *et seq.* entitled to the same high degree of protection pursuant to the first amendment as are solicitations of a religious nature?

2. Are Minn. Stat. §309.52 (1978) and consequently the entire charitable solicitation act as a whole and *id.* at §§309.52 (j)(k)(l) and (p) in particular unconstitutional on their face because they grant discretion to an administrative official to deny a license to engage in activity protected by the first amendment, whether or not the act also constitutes an establishment of religion?

3. Is the provision of the charitable solicitation act for denial, suspension, or revocation of a license for activity protected by the first amendment, Minn. Stat. §309.532 (1978), unconstitutional on its face because it grants discretion to an

administrative official to implement the denial, suspension, or revocation, whether or not the act also constitutes an establishment of religion?

4. Is the entire Minnesota Charitable Solicitation Act, Minn. Stat. §309.50 (1978) (as amended) *et seq.*, unconstitutional on its face because it lacks procedural safeguards mandated by *Freedman v. Maryland*, 380 U.S. 51, 85 S.Ct. 734 (1965), and its progeny when activity protected by the first amendment is licensed, whether or not the charitable solicitation act also constitutes an establishment of religion?

5. Do the various disclosure provisions of the charitable solicitation act especially Minn. Stat. §§309.52, 309.53, 309.54, 309.533 and 309.534(1)(b) (1978), as applied to religious solicitation impermissibly entangle the state with affairs of a church, thus constituting an establishment of religion without regard to the primary effect of the act, and is the act as a whole therefore unconstitutional on its face?

6. Do the financial disclosure provisions just mentioned as applied to a religion chill the freedom of association of its members and therefore violate the first amendment guarantees of freedom of expression and association and of free exercise of religion, and is the charitable solicitation act as a whole therefore unconstitutional on its face?

7. Does Minn. Stat. §309.414(b) (1978), which exempts churches that receive more than half of their income from members or from affiliated organizations from the operation of the act, deny to the unfavored churches the equal protection of the laws by differentially burdening the free exercise of religion and by creating distinctions among varieties of expression protected by the first amendment on the basis of their

content, and is the charitable solicitation act as a whole therefore unconstitutional on its face?

DATED: 23 May 1980

Respectfully submitted,
Law Offices of Barry A. Fisher
By: Larry J. Roberts
Robert C. Moest

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

Nos. 80-1131 and 80-1159 September Term, 1979

PAMELA VALENTE, et al.,
Appellees,
Cross-Appellants,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, etc., et al.,
Appellants,
Cross-Appellees.

APPEALS FROM THE UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

This Court has before it motion of cross-appellees to limit issues on cross-appeal, and motion of appellees/cross-appellants for remand and retention of jurisdiction pending remand. In connection therewith, it is now here ordered:

1. Motion to limit issues on cross-appeal is granted. Issues limited to those issues decided adversely to the appellees by the district court.

2. Appellees/cross-appellants' motion for remand is hereby denied.

3. This Court's order of June 11, 1980, granting appellees/cross-appellants fourteen (14) days after ruling on the above motions in which to serve and file brief remains in effect.

June 18, 1980.

JUDGMENT
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

No. 80-1131 ..... September Term, 1980

PAMELA VALENTE, et al,

Appellees,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, etc., et al,

Appellants.

No. 80-1159

PAMELA VALENTE, et al,

Appellants,

vs.

JOHN R. LARSON, etc., et al,

Appellees.

APPEALS FROM the United States District Court for the ..... District of Minnesota.

THIS CAUSES came on to be heard on the original designated record of the United States District Court for the ..... District of Minnesota and briefs of the respective parties and were argued by counsel.

ON CONSIDERATION WHEREOF, it is now here ordered and adjudged by this Court, that the judgment of the said Dis-

trict Court, in these causes be, and the same are hereby, vacated in accordance with the opinion of this Court.

And it is further ordered by this Court that these causes be, and they are hereby, remanded for entry of a modified injunction and further proceedings consistent with this opinion.

January 7, 1981.

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT

No. 80-1131
No. 80-1159

Pamela Valente, Larry Barber, Larry Haft,
Kimberly Korman, and Holy Spirit Association
for the Unification of World Christianity,
Appellees/Cross-Appellants,

vs.

John R. Larson, Commissioner of Securities,
Minnesota Department of Commerce; Warren Spannaus,
Minnesota Attorney General;
Individually and in Their Official Capacities,
Appellants/Cross-Appellees.

APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES
DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT
OF MINNESOTA

Submitted: October 13, 1980
Filed: January 7, 1981

Before ROSS, Circuit Judge, GIBSON, Senior Circuit Judge, and SACHS,* District Judge.

SACHS, District Judge.

This is an appeal from an order of the district court for the district of Minnesota[1] permanently enjoining the enforcement of the Minnesota Charitable Solicitations Act, Minn. Stat. §§ 309.50-309.61, "as to any and all religious organizations" and also permanently enjoining utilization of certain sections of the Act "against plaintiffs and other persons claiming to be religious organizations or members thereof." In the same order the district court declared the Act to be unconstitutional as applied to religious organizations and members thereof but constitutional as applied to non-religious organizations and members thereof. The court also ruled certain enforcement sections of the Act unconstitutional as applied to persons "claiming" to be religious organizations or members thereof.

Plaintiffs are the Holy Spirit Association for the Unification of World Christianity (Unification Church) and four persons asserting membership therein and claiming the right to solicit funds for the organization. Defendants are the two state officials charged with enforcement of the Act.

Notice of appeal was filed by the defendant attorney general and the defendant commissioner of securities, department of commerce. A cross-appeal was filed by plaintiffs, complaining of the ruling that the Act was valid as to non-religious organizations. Because plaintiffs were wholly successful in obtaining an injunction prohibiting enforcement of the Act against them, the cross-appeal will be considered only insofar as the issues decided may be pertinent to ruling on the appeal.

We are in general agreement with most of the basic conclusions of Judges Lord and Renner, and affirm those rulings. We disagree, however, with some aspects of the disposition of the case, and remand for further proceedings.

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* The Honorable Howard F. Sachs, United States District Judge for the Western District of Missouri, sitting by designation.

[1] The Honorable Miles W. Lord, United States District Judge. Judge Lord's order followed the recommendation of former magistrate, now United States District Judge, the Honorable Robert G. Renner.

All parties agree that the major legal issue in this case is whether the classification made in a religious exemption contained in the Act is invalid because of its unequal application to different religious organizations. We agree with the judges below that the classification is invalid and that the exemption should be expanded to cover all religious organizations.

Contained in the Act is an exemption from certain registration and disclosure requirements for

> [a] religious society or organization which received more than half of the contributions it received in the accounting year last ended (1) from persons who are members of the organization; or (2) from a parent organization or affiliated organization; or (3) from a combination of the sources listed in clauses (1) and (2). Minn. Stat. § 309.515(1)(b).

Subject to exceptions not material at this time,[2] religious organizations qualifying for the exemption need file neither a registration statement, § 309.52, nor an annual report-financial statement, § 309.53, with the securities division of the department of commerce. All other provisions of the Act apply irrespective of any exemption from registration and filing annual statements.

The court below initially granted plaintiffs' motion for a preliminary injunction and denied defendants' motion to dismiss. Plaintiffs then moved for summary judgment, seeking final ruling that the Act was unconstitutional. Plaintiffs assert that the Act is unconstitutional on its face and as applied to the solicitation of funds by members of a religious or non-

[2] The religious exemption cannot be invoked if the organization employs a professional fund raiser, § 309.515(2), or has had its exempt status revoked by the department of commerce, § 309.515(3).

religious organization.[3] Defendants resisted the motion and filed a cross-motion for partial summary judgment, contending that certain of plaintiffs' challenges were not justiciable.

We affirm the district court's ruling that the plaintiffs have standing to assert the facial invalidity of the Act, including the classification made in the religious organization exemption.

> Given a case or controversy, a litigant whose own activities are unprotected may nevertheless challenge a statute by showing that it substantially abridges the First Amendment rights of other parties not before the court [citations omitted]. In these First Amendment contexts, the courts are inclined to disregard the normal rule against permitting one whose conduct may validly be prohibited to challenge the proscription as it applies to others because of the possibility that protected speech or associative activities may be inhibited by the overly broad reach of the statute. *Village of Schaumburg v. Citizens for a Better Environment*, 444 U.S. 620, 634 (1980).

In *Schaumburg*, as in the case at bar, there was "an unresolved factual dispute concerning the true character of [plaintiff] organization." l.c. 633. Thus, regardless of the ultimate determination of plaintiffs' status (religious or non-religious), the nature of the statute called into question by plaintiffs and the nature of their challenge gives them standing to maintain suit.

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[3] In the district court and on appeal there has been wide-ranging discussion of constitutional issues. This Court has entered an order limiting consideration of issues on appeal. Recognizing the gravity of constitutional adjudications, our decision is confined to the major substantive issue set forth above, and the matters expressly discussed in this opinion. While not prejudging any other issues, we note Judge Renner's comments that the Act has been in effect since 1961, that religious organizations were exempt prior to 1978, and that the legislation has operated without any other controversy requiring judicial interpretation or validation.

We need not in this case decide whether it would be valid to divide religious organizations, like fraternal, patriotic, social, educational, alumni, professional, trade, or learned societies, § 309.515(1)(d), into two classifications: groups funded *solely* from internal sources and groups funded partly or wholly from public solicitations. Membership funding may have built-in safeguards and opportunities for informing contributors whereas solicitation from the public, lacking such safeguards, arguably needs greater public disclosure. The sticking point in this case is the unique classification dividing religious organizations between (1) groups relying primarily on internal funding but also possibly obtaining large amounts and percentages of income from public funding from (2) groups which look to the public for "more than half" of their funding.

We turn to the constitutional implications of this disparate treatment of religious sects. The First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States provides that "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion . . ." Some forty years ago it was ruled that this clause applies to state legislative enactments as well as to federal action. *Cantwell v. Connecticut*, 310 U.S. 296, 303 (1940). In the landmark Establishment Clause decision it was thereafter stated:

> The "establishment of religion" clause of the First Amendment means at least this: Neither a state nor the Federal Government can set up a church. Neither can pass laws which aid one religion, aid all religions, or prefer one religion over another . . . [The] Amendment requires the state to be a neutral in its relations with groups of religious believers and non-believers . . . State power is no more to be used so as to handicap religions than it

> is to favor them. *Everson v. Board of Education*, 330 U. S. 1, 15, 18 (1947).

It has been stated as a fundamental proposition that "[t]he government must be neutral when it comes to competition between sects." *Zorach v. Clauson*, 343 U.S. 306, 314 (1951).

The nondiscrimination principle, in the religious context, has been formulated by the second Justice Harlan as follows:

> In any particular case the critical question is whether the scope of the legislation encircles a class so broad that it can be fairly concluded that (all groups that) could be thought to fall within the natural perimeter (are included). *Welsh v. United States*, 398 U.S. 333, 357 (1970—concurring opinion), citing *Walz v. Tax Comm'n*, 397 U.S. 664, 696 (1970—separate opinion).

It is most difficult, if not impossible, in the present case to ascertain any basis for holding that the separate treatment of various religious organizations in the exemption provision of the Act follows any "natural perimeters" of public policy concerns. The need for public information would seemingly apply equally to religious organizations obtaining 40 and 60 percent of their funding from the public. It is not difficult to imagine a situation in which a religious organization which obtains 40 percent of its funding from the public obtains a substantially higher dollar amount from the public than does a religious organization which obtains 60 percent of its funding from the public. The special burdening of the latter group is in question.

The statutory discrimination between such organizations smacks of "religious gerrymandering,"[4] an apparently inten-

[4] The term is used in *Gillette v. United States*, 401 U.S. 437, 452 (1971) to describe a "subtle departure from neutrality" between sects. In the present case, the departure from neutrality may be less than "subtle" in nature—as will be shown, it has been quickly recognized by most judges who have viewed this type of legislation.

tional favoritism for the religious organizations obtaining some but less than half of their funds from the public. As further discussed, it may be inferred that the draftsmen of this legislation wished to reduce the burdens otherwise imposed on well-established churches which had achieved strong but not total financial support from their members; the draftsmen have exhibited less concern for easing regulations applicable to churches which are new and lacking in a constituency, or which, as a matter of policy, may favor public solicitation over general reliance on financial support from members. Actual discrimination exists if, as we assume, there are church organizations in both categories; intentional discrimination is a very real issue, in the absence of any explanation for the sizable loophole created for some religious organizations.

We would be somewhat more comfortable with our conclusion if the record reflected, or judicial notice could ascertain, that there are in fact specific denominations in the category of churches receiving substantial public funding, amounting however to less than half their income. All other judges who have viewed this issue (the federal judges in Minnesota and three tiers of state court judges in North Carolina, *Heritage Village Church and Missionary Fellowship, Inc. v. State of North Carolina*, 40 N.C.App. 429, 253 S.E.2d 473 (1979) and 299 N.C. 399, 263 S.E.2d 726 (1980)), have assumed or taken judicial notice that there are such churches. In the absence of argument to the contrary from the state officials here, we make the same assumption and conclude that real discrimination exists.

The inexplicable religious classification in the present case would seem dispositive, if the Court is bound to apply the "ringing phrases" of *Everson*,[5] the *Zorach* insistence on neu-

[5] Justice Blackmun's characterization, in his dissenting opinion as Circuit Judge in *In re Weitzman*, 426 F.2d 439, 448 (8th Cir. 1970).

trality, and the Harlan test of uniformity in classification. We look to further recent cases, however, for confirmation of our direction, because we recognize that the *Everson* and *Zorach* statements appeared in decisions which rejected Establishment Clause challenges.

The Supreme Court has developed a three-prong test which constitutes a "convenient, accurate distillation" of its "efforts over the past decades to evaluate a wide range of governmental action challenged as violative of the constitutional prohibition against laws 'respecting an establishment of religion,' and thus [has] provide[d] the proper framework of analysis for the issues presented in the case before us." *Meek v. Pittenger*, 421 U.S. 349, 358 (1975).

> First, the statute must have a secular legislative purpose. E.g., *Epperson v. Arkansas*, 393 U.S. 97. Second, it must have a "primary effect" that neither advances nor inhibits religion. E.g., *School District of Abington Township v. Schempp*, 374 U.S. 203. Third, the statute and its administration must avoid excessive government entanglement with religion. E.g., *Walz v. Tax Comm'n*, 397 U.S. 664.

Meek restates tests first announced in *Lemon v. Kurtzman*, 403 U.S. 602, 612-3 (1971). The *Lemon* tests have become general standards, frequently applied. *Stone v. Graham*, —— U.S. ——, 101 S.Ct. 192 (1980).

There can be little question that the Minnesota Act, viewed as a whole, has a valid secular purpose. The legislative intent underlying the measure appears from the face of the Act to be the prevention of fraudulent and deceptive conduct in the solicitation of funds in the name of charity and the disclosure of facts which may be useful to the public, when evaluating such solicitations. *See Heritage Village Church and Mis-*

sionary Fellowship, Inc. v. State of North Carolina, supra, 263 S.E.2d at 731 (N.C. 1980). Such purpose is within the ambit of the state's police power.

The exemption provision of the Act, § 309.515, without considering the detailed classifications, also appears generally to serve the valid purpose of freeing from regulation certain organizations for which public disclosure of funding would not significantly enhance the availability of information to contributors. Among the groups exempted, as mentioned above, are those such as patriotic and fraternal societies which limit solicitation to voting members and certain charitable organizations which do not solicit in excess of $10,000 annually from the public. The safeguards attending membership funding have been mentioned; the small annual dollar amount collected by the exempted charitable organizations, in combination with the other requirements expressed in the provision, such as the use of volunteer solicitors, may be said to offset the legislatively perceived need for public disclosure at the state level. Educational institutions which are supervised by a state board or a national accrediting asociation are exempted; private foundations which solicit from fewer than 100 persons are exempted; and charitable organizations which solicit for a person named at the time of solicitation and which transfer all funds without restriction to that person are also exempted. A valid, secular legislative purpose may be discerned for each of these exemptions.

No such sound and justifiable purpose can be found in the system of classifying religious organizations. On the contrary, as previously suggested, the exemption of organizations which conduct substantial public solicitations, if such solicitations account for less than half of the organization's income, appears to be designed to shield favored sects, while continuing

to burden other sects. The classification has no ascertainable "secular legislative purpose" and does not survive the first portion of the *Lemon* test.

The defendants, relying on *Gillette v. United States*, 401 U. S. 437 (1971), urge that a generally valid secular purpose, such as the avoidance of unnecessary regulation, defeats an Establishment Clause challenge to a statute, even though the burdens may fall more heavily on certain religious groups. Petitioners in *Gillette* claimed exemption from military service under § 6(j) of the Military Selective Service Act which exempted from service in the armed forces any person "who, by reason of religious training and belief, is conscientiously opposed to participation in war in any form." Petitioners challenged the section as violative of the Free Exercise and Establishment Clauses. Petitioners' contention was that "the special statutory status accorded conscientious objection to all war, but not objection to a particular war, works a de facto discrimination among religions." l.c. 451-52. For example, it was argued that some religious faiths distinguish between "just" and unjust" wars. 401 U.S. at 452, 470 (dissent). Thus it was said that some conscripts might be forced to serve in violation of religious scruples, whereas a member of another sect, having more generalized objections toward all wars, would be exempted from service. Having found that the statute on its face did not discriminate on the basis of religious affiliation, the Supreme Court considered whether there had been some subtle departure from governmental neutrality. In determining that there had been no such departure, the Supreme Court found that petitioners had failed to make the requisite showing of the absence of a neutral, secular basis for the line drawn between objectors to all wars and objectors to a particular war. l.c. 452. The Court sustained the legislative exemption, rely-

ing on the difficulty of devising a standard to cover a "virtually limitless variety of beliefs," petitioners' failure to articulate a feasible scheme of exemption, and the increased danger of government entanglement with religion and of erratic decisionmaking if a broadened exemption were devised. l.c. 453-58.

Defendants' reliance on *Gillette* is clearly misplaced. The challenged statute in this case expressly separates two classes of religious organizations and makes the separation for no valid secular purpose that has been suggested by defendants. Inexplicable disparate treatment will not generally be attributed to accident; it seems much more likely that at some stage of the legislative process special solicitude for particular religious organizations affected the choice of statutory language. The resulting discrimination is constitutionally invidious.

If it be necessary to apply the second part of the *Lemon* test to the exemption provision of the Act, we conclude that a significant effect of the classification made within the religious exemption section could be to assist (by deregulation) certain religious groups, while burdening others. The benefit conferred on religious organizations that do not fall subject to the registration and disclosure requirements of the Act constitutes a substantial advantage; the burden of compliance with the Act is certainly not *de minimis*.

The registration section, § 309.52, requires, prior to any solicitation, that groups subject to the Act file with the state a detailed registration statement on forms provided by the state.[6] Providing the items of information listed in the statute

[6] § 309.52 Registration requirement
Subdivision 1. No charitable organization, except as otherwise provided in section 309.515, shall solicit contributions from persons in this state by any means whatsoever unless, prior to any solicita-

is not an insignificant undertaking, especially in view of the open-ended provision of subsection (p) for "[s]uch other information as the department may . . . require . . ." A group filing for the first time must provide, in addition to the registration statement, "a financial statement of its operation for its most recent 12 months." § 309.52(2).

The financial statement expected of first-time filers becomes an annual obligation under § 309.53, which mandates an annual report on state forms accompanied by a financial

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tion, there shall be on file with the department upon forms provided by the department, a registration statement containing, without limitation, the following information:

(a) Legally established name.

(b) Name or names under which it solicits contributions.

(c) Form of organization.

(d) Date and place of organization.

(e) Address of principal office in this state, or, if none, the name and address of the person having custody of books and records within this state.

(f) Names and addresses of officers, directors, trustees, and chief executive officer.

(g) Federal and state tax exempt status.

(h) Denial at any time by any governmental agency or court of the right to solicit contributions.

(i) Date on which accounting year of the charitable organization ends.

(j) General purposes for which organized.

(k) General purposes for which contributions to be solicited will be used.

(l) Methods by which solicitation will be made.

(m) Copies of contracts between charitable organization and professional fund raisers relating to financial compensation or profit to be derived by the professional fund raisers. Where any such contract is executed after filing of the registration statement, a copy thereof shall be filed within seven days of the date of execution.

(n) Board, group or individual having final discretion as to the distribution and use of contributions received.

(o) The amount of total contributions received during the accounting year last ended.

(p) Such other information as the department may by rule or order require to promote fairness of the solicitation and to assure full and fair disclosure of all material information to the department.

* * *

Subd. 2. The first registration statement filed by a charitable organization shall include a financial statement of its operation for its most recent 12 month period immediately preceding the filing of the first registration statement.

* * *.

statement.[7] Such statements must contain the following: total receipts and income; costs of management, fund raising, and public education; and funds transferred out of the state and remaining within the state with a breakdown of disbursement or dedication. In the words of another court considering a substantially equivalent statute,

> However commendable as a sound business practice, such an audit does not spring full blown without considerable

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[7] § 309.53 Annual report

Subdivision 1. Except as otherwise provided in subdivision 1a of this section, every charitable organization required to file a registration statement pursuant to section 309.52 shall file an annual report with the department of commerce upon forms provided by the department or on forms identical thereto on or before June 30 of each year if its books are kept on a calendar year basis. For cause shown the department may extend the time for filing the annual report for a period not to exceed three months.

Subd. 2. Such annual report shall include a financial statement covering the immediately preceding 12 months period of operation, and shall be executed by any two duly constituted officers of the charitable organization, who shall acknowledge that it was executed pursuant to resolution of the board of directors or trustees, or if there be no such board, then by its managing group which has approved the content of the annual report.

Subd. 3. The financial statement shall include a balance sheet, statement of income and expense, and statement of functional expenses, shall be consistent with forms furnished by the department, and shall be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles so as to make a full disclosure of the following, including necessary allocations between each item and the basis of such allocations:

(a) Total receipts and total income from all sources;

(b) Cost of management and general [sic];

(c) Cost of fund raising;

(d) Cost of public education;

(e) Funds or properties transferred out of state, with explanation as to recipient and purpose;

(f) Total net amount disbursed or dedicated within this state, broken down into total amounts disbursed or dedicated for each major purpose, charitable or otherwise;

(g) Names of professional fund raisers used during the accounting year and the financial compensation or profit resulting to each professional fund raiser. Unless otherwise required by this subdivision, the financial statement need not be certified.

* * *.

expense and administrative coordination.[8] *Heritage Village and Missionary Fellowship, Inc. v. State of North Carolina*, supra, 263 S.E.2d at 733 (N.C. 1980).

It is manifest that certain religious groups will suffer material burdens as a result of the obligations imposed by the Act and that certain other religious groups, not subject to the Act by virtue of the predominance of membership funding, will enjoy complete exemption from the demands of registration or disclosure. We must conclude that the Minnesota statute prefers some religions over others. Such preference is in conflict with the amendment prohibiting establishment of religion by law, in the absence of compelling secular justifications like those sustained in *Gillette*.

In light of our conclusion that the classification made in Minn. Stat. § 309.515(1)(b) significantly burdens some religious groups and has no saving secular purpose, we need not examine the exemption for excessive government entanglement with religion, the third consideration in the Supreme Court's frame work of Establishment Clause analysis.

Having approved of the district court's major holding, invalidating the religious classifications in the exemption section of the Act, we further conclude that the decision below is sound in its determination that all sects are entitled to claim

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[8] Defendants belittle the authority of the North Carolina litigation, pointing to the close division of judges on the North Carolina Supreme Court. We are impressed, however, that the trial judge (now Judge Ervin of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit) and the intermediate appellate court (in an opinion authored by a present United States District Judge) anticipated the majority ruling of the North Carolina Supreme Court. First Amendment jurisprudence is a responsibility of state court judges as well as federal judges. While our analysis differs somewhat from the rationale of the North Carolina courts, at least in form, we acknowledge that we are strengthened in our conclusion by the North Carolina resolution of issues which are essentially identical with those at bar.

the religious organization exemption, disregarding the invalid classification. It would be logically possible to strike the entire religious exemption as unconstitutional, rather than enlarge the exemption to cover all religious organizations. We believe the district court exercised good judgment, in accordance with probable legislative intent, in selecting the least disruptive method of editing the Act to eliminate an unconstitutional provision.

Under the rule of severability (Minn. Stat. § 309.61) the surviving provision in the exemption section will comprehensively apply to "a religious society or organization." We recognize that the resulting legislative scheme could be questioned as favoring all religious organizations over others. In light of the traditional governmental reluctance to intrude unnecessarily in the affairs of religious organizations, and the absence of parties ready to litigate the issue posed, we do not question the broadened exemption provision.

Contrary to an assumption made below in dealing with the intricacies of this rather complex statute, the exemption does not apply to the entire Act. Portions of the Act still literally apply to religious organizations.[9] The injunction is thus overly broad. In the absence of full consideration and final rulings below, we do not discuss possible constitutional issues regarding the remaining sections, as applied to all religious organizations. A cautious approach to such issues is mandated by *NLRB v. Catholic Bishop of Chicago*, 440 U.S. 490 (1979). *Note however, Christian Echoes National Ministry, Inc. v. United States*, 470 F.2d 849 (10th Cir. 1972), cert. denied, 414

[9] For example, deceptive names and practices are forbidden, the sale of contributor lists is forbidden, and solicitors must supply tax deductibility information to contributors. Minn. Stat. §§ 309.55 (1)(5)(6), 309.556(b).

U.S. 864 (1973); *Securities and Exchange Commission v. World Radio Mission, Inc.*, 544 F.2d 535 (1st Cir. 1976); *In re Rabbinical Seminary*, 450 F. Supp. 1078 (E.D.N.Y. 1978), for applicability of disclosure requirements to the financial and political activities of religious organizations.

The validity of the regulation of all charitable solicitation as such need not be closely considered at this time to determine if the dicta favorable to such regulation in *Village of Schaumburg*, supra at 637-8, is sound and controlling here. The views of the district court on this subject were expressed without benefit of the *Schaumburg* decision. In any event, on remand, the parties will have an opportunity to focus their contentions on these and other provisions of the Act which have received only marginal attention, and will have the guidance of *Schaumburg* in making such examination.

The ruling that plaintiffs and others "claiming" to be religious organizations should enjoy the religious exemption and should be free from all regulation under the Act does not appear to be justified, and that much of the injunctive order is also disapproved. A "bare assertion . . . without the production of any evidence . . . is simply not sufficient to sustain [an] assertion that [the Unification Church] is a religious organization." *United States v. Berg*, No. 80-1432 (8th Cir., December 8, 1980). Plaintiffs' claims should not be accepted without inquiry. The parties should have an opportunity to develop the record and obtain rulings below. It may be observed, hwoever, that a considerable burden is on the state, in questioning a claim of a religious nature. Strict or narrow construction of a statutory exemption for religious organizations is not favored. *Washington Ethical Society v. District of Columbia*, 249 F.2d 127, 129 (D.C. Cir. 1957, Burger, J.). Judicial determination of religious sincerity and status is a most sensitive undertaking, but is not without

precedent. *Gillette*, supra at 457, (whether a belief is "truly held" is open to question, the "truth of a belief" is not); *Wisconsin v. Yoder*, 406 U.S. 205, 219-29 and 235 (1972) (sincerity of religious belief demonstrated by conduct); *Founding Church of Scientology v. United States*, 409 F.2d 1146, 1162 (D.C.Cir. 1969), cert. den., 396 U.S. 963 (1969) (declining to hold summarily that plaintiff is a religion; claim of religious status is subject to contradiction by showing of insincerity of beliefs). Cf. *Walker v. Wegner*, 477 F. Supp. 648, 652 (D.S.D. 1979) (preliminary injunction granted against a statutory scheme involving *administrative* determination of "whether a particular cause is religious"), affirmed on other grounds, 624 F.2d 60 (8th Cir. 1980).

In summary, we agree with the district court's holding that plaintiffs have standing to challenge the classification made in the exemption section of the Act, as it pertains to religious organizations; we agree with the court's invalidation of the classification made in that section; we agree that the exemption section should apply to all religious organizations, subject to possible legislative revision; we disagree with the conclusion that no part of the Act may be applied to religious organizations, but leave open questions of construction and validity for further development, including the application of the Act to charitable organizations; and we disagree with the conclusion that plaintiffs and others claiming the religious exemption should automatically enjoy such exemption, but leave open the question of plaintiffs' status for further development.

The judgment below is vacated and the cause remanded for entry of a modified injunction and further proceedings consistent with this opinion.

A true copy.

Attest:

CLERK, U. S. COURT OF APPEALS, EIGHTH CIRCUIT.